



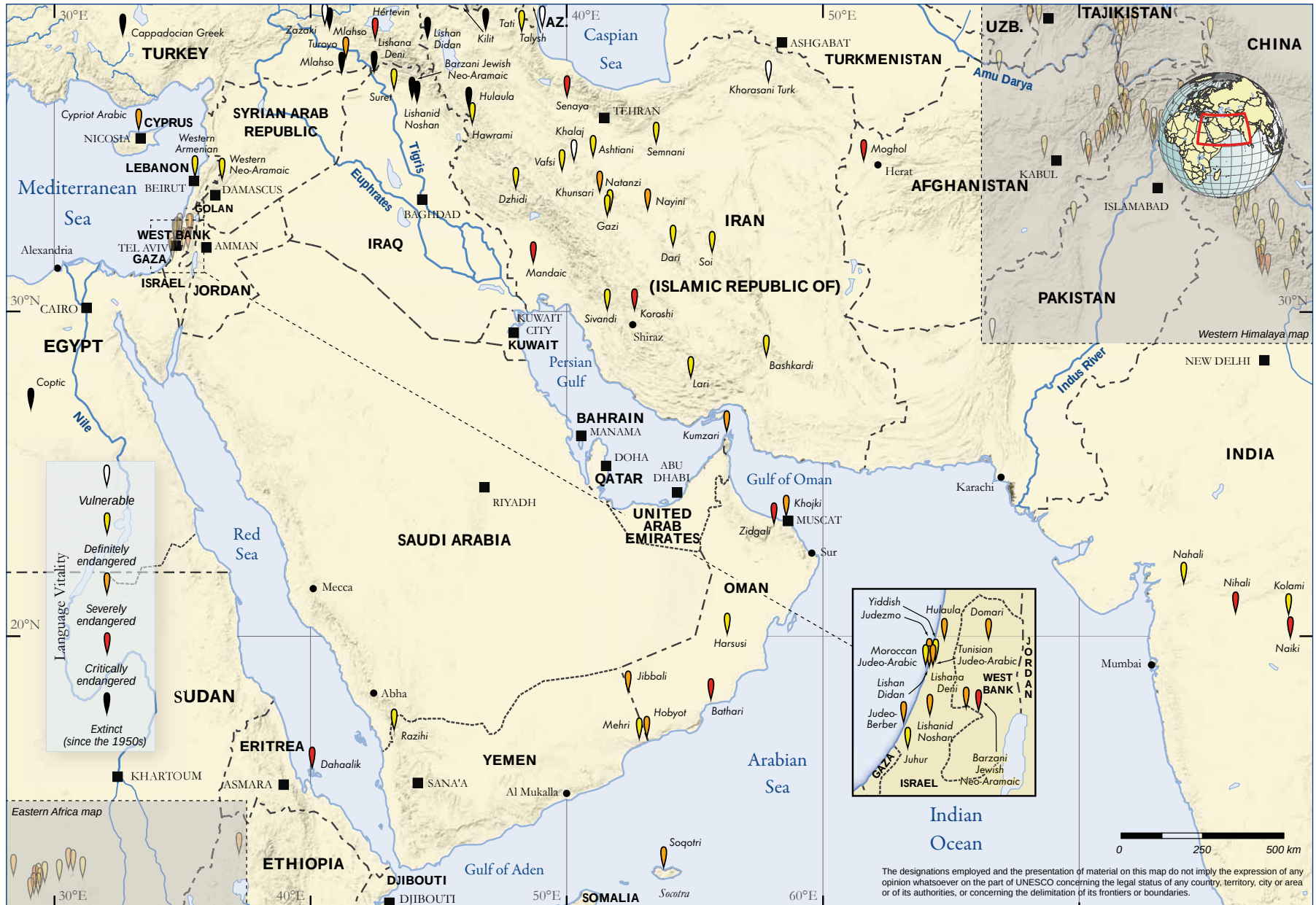
Map 11 Caucasus

Abaza (RUS; TUR) 📍	Chechen (RUS) 📍	Laz (GEO; TUR) 📍
Abkhaz (GEO; RUS; TUR) 📍	Dargwa (RUS) 📍	Lezgian (AZE; RUS) 📍
Adyge (IRQ; ISR; JOR; MKD; RUS; SYR; TUR) 📍	Godoberi (RUS) 📍	Mingrelian (GEO) 📍
Agul (RUS) 📍	Hinukh (RUS) 📍	Nogay (RUS) 📍
Akhvakh (RUS) 📍	Homshetsma (2) (GEO; RUS; TUR) 📍	Ossete (GEO; RUS) 📍
Alabugat Tatar (RUS) 📍	Hunzib (RUS) 📍	Pontic Greek (ARM; GEO; GRC; RUS; TUR; UKR) 📍
Andi (RUS) 📍	Ingush (RUS) 📍	Rutul (AZE; RUS) 📍
Archi (RUS) 📍	Inkhokvari (RUS) 📍	Svan (GEO) 📍
Avar (RUS) 📍	Juhur (AZE; RUS) 📍	Tabasaran (RUS) 📍
Bagvalal (RUS) 📍	Kabard-Cherkes (RUS; TUR) 📍	Tat (AZE) 📍
Bats (GEO) 📍	Kalmyk (RUS) 📍	Tindi (RUS) 📍
Bezhta (RUS) 📍	Karachay-Balkar (RUS) 📍	Trukhmen (RUS) 📍
Bohtan Neo-Aramaic (GEO; RUS) 📍	Karata (RUS) 📍	Tsakhur (AZE; RUS) 📍
Botlikh (RUS) 📍	Khinalug (AZE) 📍	Tsez (RUS) 📍
Budukh (AZE) 📍	Khvarshi (RUS) 📍	Ubykh (RUS) 📍
Chamalal (RUS) 📍	Kryz (AZE) 📍	Udi (2) (AZE; GEO) 📍
	Kumyk (RUS) 📍	
	Lak (RUS) 📍	



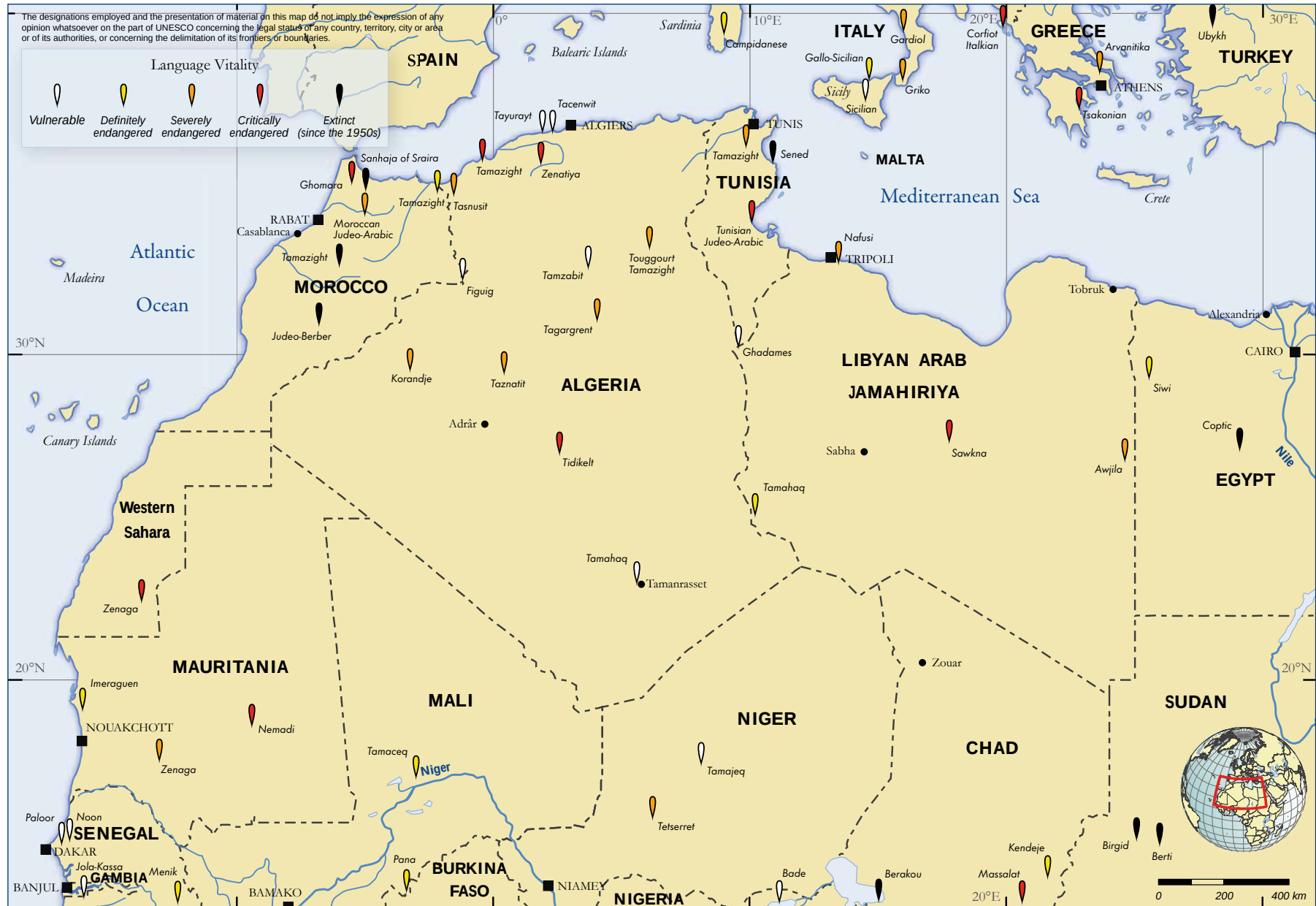
Map 12 Middle East

Ashtiani (IRN) 	Judezmo (ISR) 	Natanzi (IRN) 
Barzani Jewish Neo-Aramaic (2) (IRQ; ISR) 	Juhur (ISR) 	Nayini (IRN) 
Bashkardi (IRN) 	Khalaj (IRN) 	Nihali (IND) 
Bathari (OMN) 	Khajki (OMN) 	Razihi (YEM) 
Cappadocian Greek (TUR) 	Khorasani Turk (IRN) 	Semnani (IRN) 
Coptic (EGY) 	Khunsari (IRN) 	Senaya (IRN) 
Cypriot Arabic (CYP) 	Kilit (AZE) 	Sivandi (IRN) 
Dahaalik (ERI) 	Kolami (IND) 	Soi (IRN) 
Dari (IRN) 	Koroshi (IRN) 	Soqotri (YEM) 
Domari (EGY; ISR; JOR; LBN; LBY; PSE; SYR) 	Kumzari (OMN) 	Suret (ARM; IRN; IRQ; SYR; TUR) 
Dzhidi (IRN) 	Lari (IRN) 	Talysh (AZE; IRN) 
Gazi (IRN) 	Lishan Didan (2) (IRN; ISR) 	Tati (IRN) 
Harsusi (OMN) 	Lishana Deni (2) (IRQ; ISR) 	Tunisian Judeo-Arabic (ISR) 
Hawrami (IRN; IRQ) 	Lishanid Noshan (2) (IRQ; ISR) 	Turoyo (SYR; TUR) 
Hértevin (TUR) 	Mandaic (IRN; IRQ) 	Vafsi (IRN) 
Hobyot (OMN; YEM) 	Mehri (OMN; YEM) 	Western Armenian (IRQ; LBN; SYR) 
Hulaula (2) (IRN; ISR) 	Mlahso (2) (SYR; TUR) 	Western Neo-Aramaic (SYR) 
Jibbali (OMN) 	Moghol (AFG) 	Yiddish (ISR) 
Judeo-Berber (ISR) 	Moroccan Judeo-Arabic (ISR) 	Zazaki (TUR) 
	Nahali (IND) 	Zidgali (OMN) 
	Naiki (IND) 	



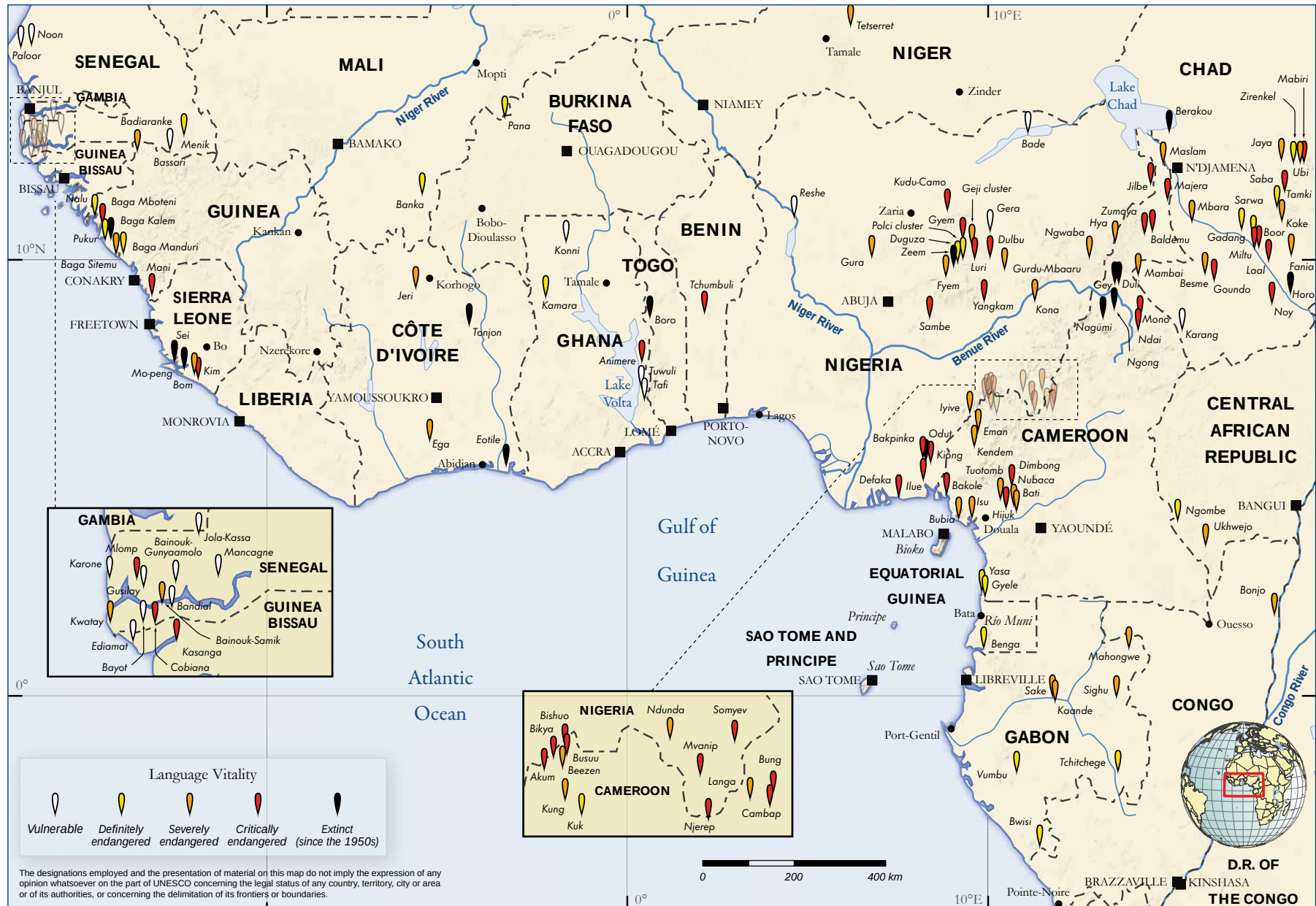
Map 13 Northern Africa

Arvanitika (GRC) 🟡	Kendeje (TCD) 🟡	Tagargrent (DZA) 🟡
Awjila (LBY) 🟡	Korandje (DZA) 🟡	Tamaceq (MLI) 🟡
Bade (NGA) 🟡	Logudorese (ITA) 🟡	Tamahaq (2) (DZA; LBY) 🟡
Berakou (TCD) 🟡	Massalat (TCD) 🟡	Tamajeq (NER) 🟡
Berti (SDN) 🟡	Menik (SEN) 🟡	Tamazight (4) (DZA; MAR; TUN) 🟡
Birgid (SDN) 🟡	Moroccan Judeo-Arabic (MAR) 🟡	Tamzabit (DZA) 🟡
Campidanese (ITA) 🟡	Nafusi (LBY) 🟡	Tasnusit (DZA) 🟡
Coptic (EGY) 🟡	Nemadi (MRT) 🟡	Tayurayt (DZA) 🟡
Corfiot Italkian (GRC) 🟡	Noon (SEN) 🟡	Taznatit (DZA) 🟡
Figuig (MAR) 🟡	Paloor (SEN) 🟡	Tetserret (NER) 🟡
Gallo-Sicilian (ITA) 🟡	Pana (BFA) 🟡	Tidikelt (DZA) 🟡
Gardiol (ITA) 🟡	Sanhaja of Srair (MAR) 🟡	Touggourt Tamazight (DZA) 🟡
Ghadames (LBY) 🟡	Sawkna (LBY) 🟡	Tsakonian (GRC) 🟡
Ghomara (MAR) 🟡	Sened (TUN) 🟡	Tunisian Judeo-Arabic (TUN) 🟡
Griko (ITA) 🟡	Sicilian (ITA) 🟡	Ubykh (TUR) 🟡
Imeraguen (MRT) 🟡	Siwi (EGY) 🟡	Zenaga (2) (ESH; MRT) 🟡
Jola-Kassa (SEN) 🟡	Tacenwit (DZA) 🟡	Zenatiya (DZA) 🟡
Judeo-Berber (MAR) 🟡		



Map 14 Western Africa

Akum (CMR; NGA) 🔴🟡	Dimbong (CMR) 🔴🟡	Kendem (CMR) 🔴🟡	Noon (SEN) 🔴🟡
Animere (GHA) 🔴🟡	Duguza (NGA) 🔴🟡	Kim (SLE) 🔴🟡	Noy (TCD) 🔴🟡
Bade (NGA) 🔴🟡	Dulbu (NGA) 🔴🟡	Kiong (NGA) 🔴🟡	Nubaca (CMR) 🔴🟡
Badiaranke (GIN) 🔴🟡	Duli (CMR) 🔴🟡	Koke (TCD) 🔴🟡	Odut (NGA) 🔴🟡
Baga Kalem (GIN) 🔴🟡	Ediamat (GNB) 🔴🟡	Kona (NGA) 🔴🟡	Paloor (SEN) 🔴🟡
Baga Manduri (GIN) 🔴🟡	Ega (CIV) 🔴🟡	Konni (GHA) 🔴🟡	Pana (BFA) 🔴🟡
Baga Mboteni (GIN) 🔴🟡	Eman (CMR) 🔴🟡	Kudu-Camo (NGA) 🔴🟡	Polci cluster (NGA) 🔴🟡
Baga Sitemu (GIN) 🔴🟡	Eotile (CIV) 🔴🟡	Kuk (CMR) 🔴🟡	Pukur (GIN) 🔴🟡
Bainouk-Gunyaamolo (SEN) 🔴🟡	Fania (TCD) 🔴🟡	Kung (CMR) 🔴🟡	Reshe (NGA) 🔴🟡
Bainouk-Samik (SEN) 🔴🟡	Fyem (NGA) 🔴🟡	Kwatay (SEN) 🔴🟡	Saba (TCD) 🔴🟡
Bakole (CMR) 🔴🟡	Gadang (TCD) 🔴🟡	Laal (TCD) 🔴🟡	Sake (GAB) 🔴🟡
Bakpinka (NGA) 🔴🟡	Geji cluster (NGA) 🔴🟡	Langa (CMR) 🔴🟡	Sambe (NGA) 🔴🟡
Baldemu (CMR) 🔴🟡	Gera (NGA) 🔴🟡	Luri (NGA) 🔴🟡	Sarwa (TCD) 🔴🟡
Bandial (SEN) 🔴🟡	Gey (CMR) 🔴🟡	Mabiri (TCD) 🔴🟡	Sei (SLE) 🔴🟡
Banka (MLI) 🔴🟡	Goundo (TCD) 🔴🟡	Mahongwe (GAB) 🔴🟡	Sighu (GAB) 🔴🟡
Bassari (SEN) 🔴🟡	Gura (NGA) 🔴🟡	Majera (CMR) 🔴🟡	Somyev (CMR; NGA) 🔴🟡
Bati (CMR) 🔴🟡	Gurdu-Mbaaru (NGA) 🔴🟡	Mambai (TCD) 🔴🟡	Tafi (GHA) 🔴🟡
Bayot (SEN) 🔴🟡	Gusilay (SEN) 🔴🟡	Mancagne (SEN) 🔴🟡	Tamki (TCD) 🔴🟡
Beezen (CMR) 🔴🟡	Gyele (CMR; GNQ) 🔴🟡	Mani (GIN; SLE) 🔴🟡	Tchitchege (GAB) 🔴🟡
Benga (GAB; GNQ) 🔴🟡	Gyem (NGA) 🔴🟡	Maslam (CMR; TCD) 🔴🟡	Tchumbuli (BEN) 🔴🟡
Berakou (TCD) 🔴🟡	Hijuk (CMR) 🔴🟡	Mbara (TCD) 🔴🟡	Tetserret (NER) 🔴🟡
Besme (TCD) 🔴🟡	Horo (TCD) 🔴🟡	Menik (SEN) 🔴🟡	Tonjon (CIV) 🔴🟡
Bikya (CMR) 🔴🟡	Hya (CMR; NGA) 🔴🟡	Miltu (TCD) 🔴🟡	Tuotomb (CMR) 🔴🟡
Bishuo (CMR) 🔴🟡	Ilue (NGA) 🔴🟡	Mlomp (SEN) 🔴🟡	Tuwuli (GHA) 🔴🟡
Bom (SLE) 🔴🟡	Isu (CMR) 🔴🟡	Mo-peng (SLE) 🔴🟡	Ubi (TCD) 🔴🟡
Bonjo (COG) 🔴🟡	Iyive (CMR) 🔴🟡	Mono (CMR) 🔴🟡	Ukhwejo (CAF) 🔴🟡
Boor (TCD) 🔴🟡	Jaya (TCD) 🔴🟡	Mvanip (NGA) 🔴🟡	Vumbu (GAB) 🔴🟡
Boro (TGO) 🔴🟡	Jeri (CIV) 🔴🟡	Nagumi (CMR) 🔴🟡	Yangkam (NGA) 🔴🟡
Bubia (CMR) 🔴🟡	Jilbe (NGA) 🔴🟡	Nalu (GIN) 🔴🟡	Yasa (CMR; GNQ) 🔴🟡
Bung (CMR) 🔴🟡	Jola-Kassa (SEN) 🔴🟡	Ndai (CMR) 🔴🟡	Zeem (NGA) 🔴🟡
Busuu (CMR) 🔴🟡	Kaande (GAB) 🔴🟡	Ndunda (NGA) 🔴🟡	Zirenkel (TCD) 🔴🟡
Bwisi (COG; GAB) 🔴🟡	Kamara (GHA) 🔴🟡	Ngombe (CAF) 🔴🟡	Zumaya (CMR) 🔴🟡
Cambap (CMR) 🔴🟡	Karang (TCD) 🔴🟡	Ngong (CMR) 🔴🟡	
Cobiana (GNB; SEN) 🔴🟡	Karone (SEN) 🔴🟡	Ngwaba (NGA) 🔴🟡	
Defaka (NGA) 🔴🟡	Kasanga (GNB) 🔴🟡	Njerep (CMR) 🔴🟡	



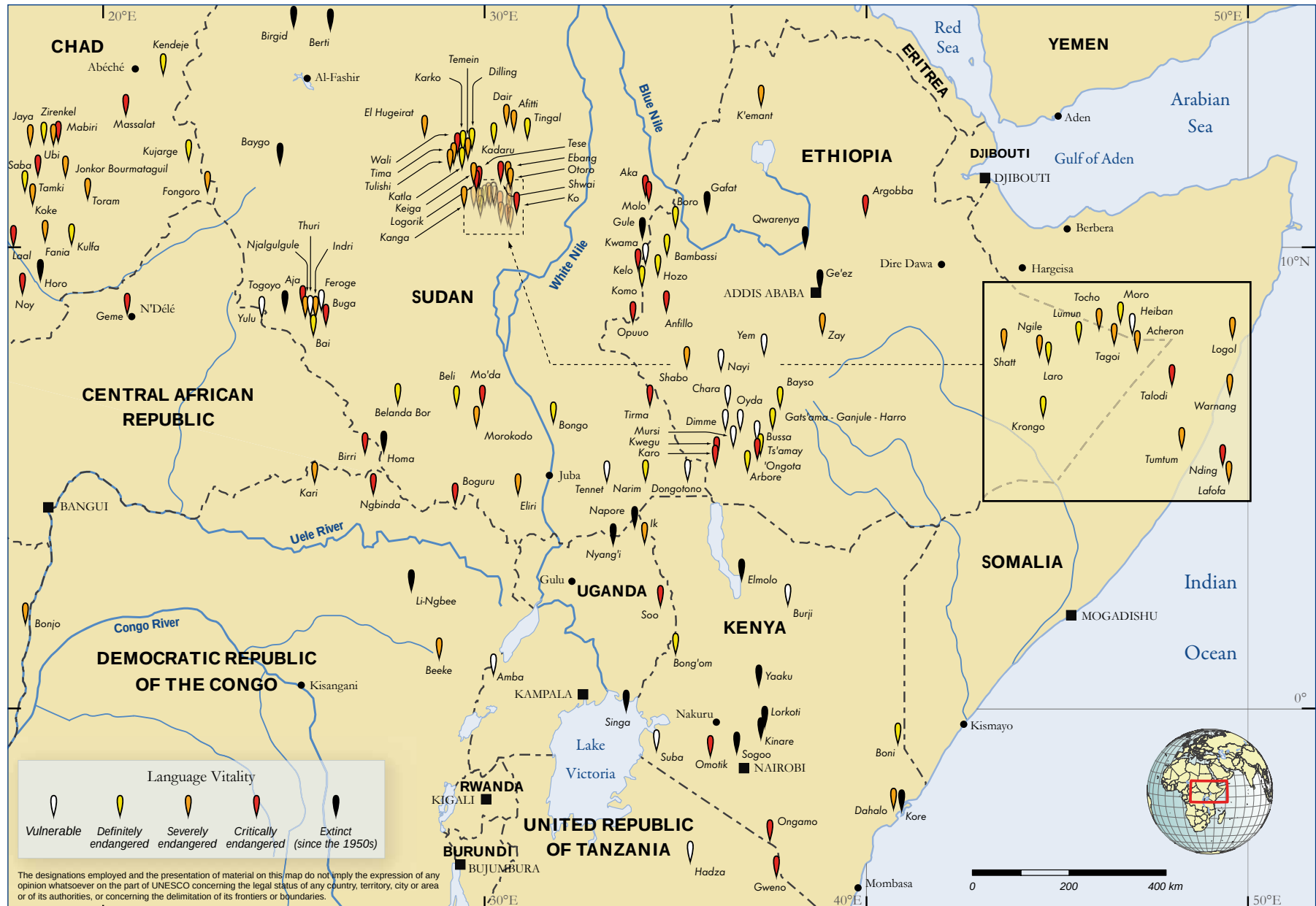
Map 15 Eastern Africa

'Ongota (ETH) 
 Acheron (SDN) 
 Afitti (SDN) 
 Aja (SDN) 
 Aka (SDN) 
 Amba (UGA) 
 Anfillo (ETH) 
 Arbore (ETH) 
 Argobba (ETH) 
 Bai (SDN) 
 Bambassi (ETH) 
 Baygo (SDN) 
 Bayso (ETH) 
 Beeke (ZAI) 
 Belanda Bor (SDN) 
 Beli (SDN) 
 Berti (SDN) 
 Birgid (SDN) 
 Birri (CAF) 
 Boguru (SDN; ZAI) 
 Bong'om (KEN) 
 Bongo (SDN) 
 Boni (KEN) 
 Bonjo (COG) 
 Boro (ETH) 
 Buga (SDN) 
 Burji (KEN) 
 Bussa (ETH) 
 Chara (ETH) 
 Dahalo (KEN) 
 Dair (SDN) 
 Dilling (SDN) 
 Dimme (ETH) 
 Dongotono (SDN) 
 Ebang (SDN) 

El Hugeirat (SDN) 
 Eliri (SDN) 
 Elmolo (KEN) 
 Fania (TCD) 
 Feroqe (SDN) 
 Fongoro (TCD) 
 Gafat (ETH) 
 Gats'ama - Ganjule - Harro (ETH) 
 Ge'ez (ETH) 
 Geme (CAF) 
 Gule (SDN) 
 Gweno (TZA) 
 Hadza (TZA) 
 Heiban (SDN) 
 Homa (SDN) 
 Horo (TCD) 
 Hozo (ETH) 
 Ik (UGA) 
 Indri (SDN) 
 Jaya (TCD) 
 Jonkor Bourmataguil (TCD) 
 K'emant (ETH) 
 Kadaru (SDN) 
 Kanga (SDN) 
 Kari (ZAI) 
 Karko (SDN) 
 Karo (ETH) 
 Katla (SDN) 
 Keiga (SDN) 
 Kelo (SDN) 
 Kendeje (TCD) 
 Kinare (KEN) 
 Ko (SDN) 
 Koke (TCD) 

Komo (ETH; SDN) 
 Kore (KEN) 
 Krongo (SDN) 
 Kujarge (TCD) 
 Kulfa (TCD) 
 Kwama (ETH) 
 Kwegu (ETH) 
 Laal (TCD) 
 Lafofa (SDN) 
 Laro (SDN) 
 Li-Ngbee (ZAI) 
 Logol (SDN) 
 Logorik (SDN) 
 Lorkoti (KEN) 
 Lumun (SDN) 
 Mabiri (TCD) 
 Massalat (TCD) 
 Mo'da (SDN) 
 Molo (SDN) 
 Moro (SDN) 
 Morokodo (SDN) 
 Mursi (ETH) 
 Napore (UGA) 
 Narim (SDN) 
 Nayi (ETH) 
 Nding (SDN) 
 Ngbinda (ZAI) 
 Ngile (SDN) 
 Njalgulgule (SDN) 
 Noy (TCD) 
 Nyang'i (UGA) 
 Omotik (KEN) 
 Ongamo (KEN) 
 Opuuo (ETH) 
 Otoro (SDN) 

Oyda (ETH) 
 Qwarenya (ETH) 
 Saba (TCD) 
 Shabo (ETH) 
 Shatt (SDN) 
 Shwai (SDN) 
 Singa (UGA) 
 Sogoo (KEN) 
 Soo (UGA) 
 Suba (KEN; TZA) 
 Tagoi (SDN) 
 Talodi (SDN) 
 Tamki (TCD) 
 Temein (SDN) 
 Tennet (SDN) 
 Tese (SDN) 
 Thuri (SDN) 
 Tima (SDN) 
 Tingal (SDN) 
 Tirma (SDN) 
 Tocho (SDN) 
 Togoyo (SDN) 
 Toram (TCD) 
 Ts'amay (ETH) 
 Tulishi (SDN) 
 Tumtum (SDN) 
 Ubi (TCD) 
 Wali (SDN) 
 Warnang (SDN) 
 Yaaku (KEN) 
 Yem (ETH) 
 Yulu (CAF; SDN; ZAI) 
 Zay (ETH) 
 Zirenkel (TCD) 



Map 16 Southern Africa

!Gan!ne (ZAF) 	Gweno (TZA) 	Ts'ixa (BWA) 
 'Auni (ZAF) 	Kami (TZA) 	Vidunda (TZA) 
 Gui (BWA) 	Kede (ANG) 	Xiri (ZAF) 
 Xaise (BWA) 	Khwe (NAM) 	Yeyi (BWA) 
 Xam (ZAF) 	Korana (ZAF) 	Zaramo (TZA) 
Aasax (TZA) 	Kua (BWA) 	 Ani (BWA) 
Akie (TZA) 	Kw'adza (TZA) 	 Gana (BWA) 
Bolo (ANG) 	Kwadi (ANG) 	 Ku 'e (ZAF) 
Burunge (TZA) 	Kwisi (ANG) 	 Kx'au (ZAF) 
Cape Khoekhoe (ZAF) 	N uu (ZAF) 	 Xegwi (ZAF) 
Danisi (BWA) 	Phuthi (LSO) 	 Hoa (BWA) 
Deti (BWA) 	Segeju (TZA) 	
Dhaiso (TZA) 	Taa (BWA) 	



Map 17 North-eastern Asia

Ainu (3) (JPN; RUS) 📍	Kamas (RUS) 📍	Orok (RUS) 📍
Aleut (RUS) 📍	Kamas Turk (RUS) 📍	Permyak (RUS) 📍
Alutor (RUS) 📍	Kerek (RUS) 📍	Seward Peninsula Inupiaq (3) (RUS; USA) 📍
Arman (RUS) 📍	Ket (RUS) 📍	Shor (RUS) 📍
Baraba Tatar (RUS) 📍	Khakas (RUS) 📍	Siberian Tatar (RUS) 📍
Bashkir (RUS) 📍	Khamnigan Mongol (CHN; MNG; RUS) 📍	Skolt Saami (FIN; NOR; RUS) 📍
Buryat (3) (CHN; MNG; RUS) 📍	Khövsgöl Uryangkhai (MNG) 📍	Southern Altay (RUS) 📍
Central Selkup (RUS) 📍	Kildin Saami (RUS) 📍	Southern Khanty (RUS) 📍
Central Siberian Yupik (2) (RUS; USA) 📍	Kilen (CHN; RUS) 📍	Southern Mansi (RUS) 📍
Chukchi (RUS) 📍	Kili (RUS) 📍	Southern Selkup (RUS) 📍
Chulym Turk (RUS) 📍	Komi (RUS) 📍	Soyot (RUS) 📍
Copper Island Aleut (RUS) 📍	Koryak (RUS) 📍	Tazy (RUS) 📍
Dagur (CHN) 📍	Manchu (CHN) 📍	Ter Saami (RUS) 📍
Dolgan (RUS) 📍	Nanay (CHN; RUS) 📍	Tofa (RUS) 📍
Dukha (MNG) 📍	Negidal (RUS) 📍	Tundra Enets (RUS) 📍
East Cape Yupik (RUS) 📍	Nganasan (RUS) 📍	Tundra Nenets (RUS) 📍
Eastern Khanty (RUS) 📍	Nivkh (2) (RUS) 📍	Tundra Yukagir (RUS) 📍
Eastern Mansi (RUS) 📍	North Alaskan Inupiaq (2) (USA) 📍	Tuvan (CHN; MNG; RUS) 📍
Even (2) (RUS) 📍	North Saami (FIN; NOR; RUS; SWE) 📍	Udege (RUS) 📍
Evenki (4) (CHN; MNG; RUS) 📍	Northern Altay (RUS) 📍	Udmurt (RUS) 📍
Forest Enets (RUS) 📍	Northern Khanty (RUS) 📍	Ulcha (RUS) 📍
Forest Nenets (RUS) 📍	Northern Mansi (RUS) 📍	Western Mansi (RUS) 📍
Forest Yukagir (RUS) 📍	Northern Selkup (RUS) 📍	Yakut (RUS) 📍
Inari Saami (FIN) 📍	Old Sirenik (RUS) 📍	Yazva Komi (RUS) 📍
Itelmen (RUS) 📍		Yug (RUS) 📍



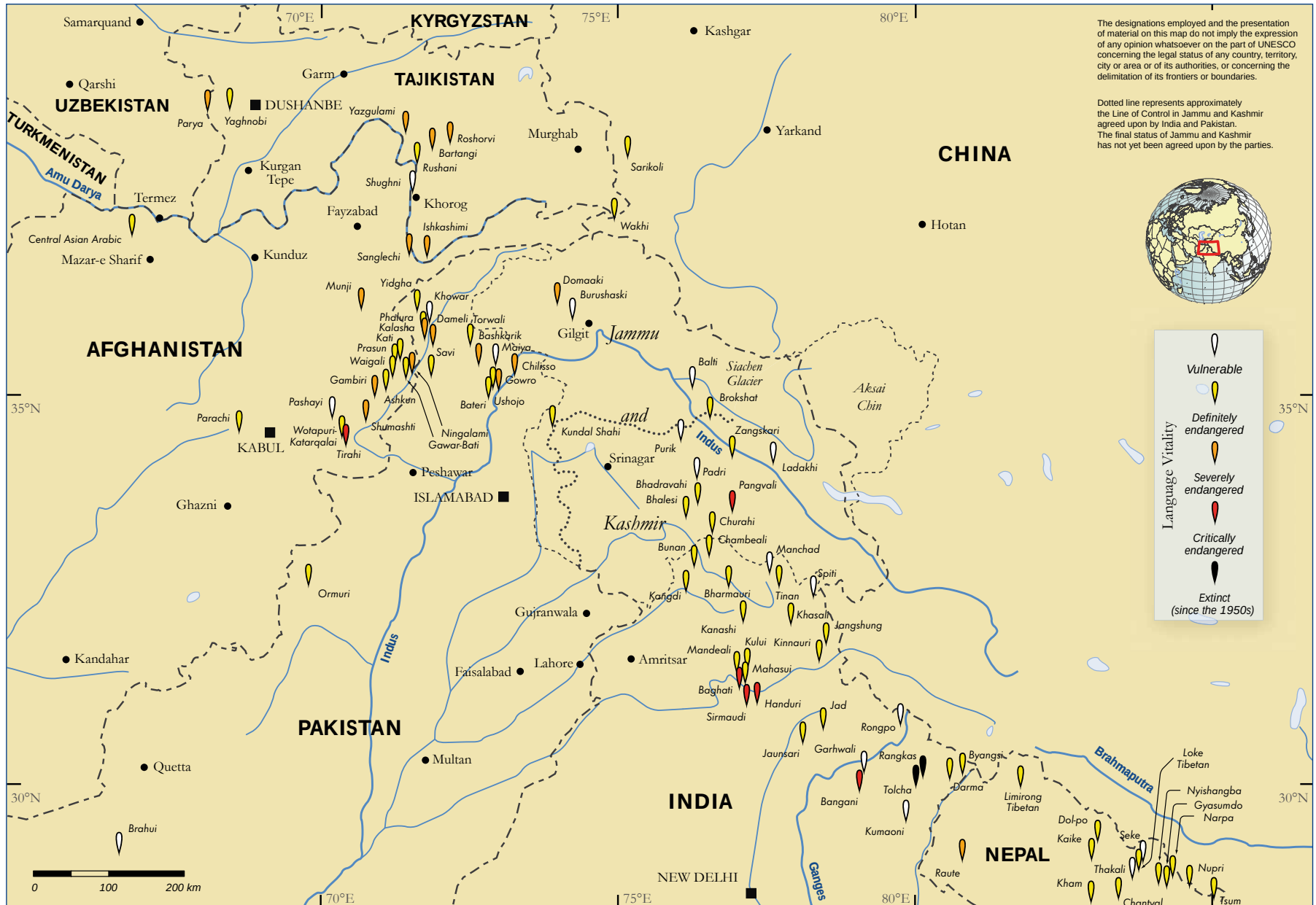
Map 18 Central Asia

Baraba Tatar (RUS) 📍	Rushani (AFG; TJK) 📍
Bartangi (TJK) 📍	Sanglechi (AFG; TJK) 📍
Bashkir (RUS) 📍	Sarikoli (CHN) 📍
Bukharic (UZB) 📍	Shor (RUS) 📍
Central Asian Arabic (AFG; TJK; UZB) 📍	Shughni (AFG; TJK) 📍
Chuvash (RUS) 📍	Sibe (CHN) 📍
Dungan (KAZ; KGZ) 📍	Siberian Tatar (RUS) 📍
Eastern Mari (RUS) 📍	Sinkiang Dagur (CHN) 📍
Ili Turk (CHN) 📍	Southern Altay (RUS) 📍
Ishkashimi (TJK) 📍	Talysh (AZE; IRN) 📍
Karagash (RUS) 📍	Tati (IRN) 📍
Khorasani Turk (IRN) 📍	Udmurt (RUS) 📍
Northern Altay (RUS) 📍	Wakhi (AFG; CHN; PAK; TJK) 📍
Ongkor Solon (CHN) 📍	Western Mari (RUS) 📍
Oyrat (CHN; KGZ; MNG) 📍	Yaghnobi (TJK) 📍
Parya (AFG; TJK; UZB) 📍	Yazgulami (TJK) 📍
Roshorvi (TJK) 📍	Yurt Tatar (RUS) 📍



Map 19 Western Himalaya

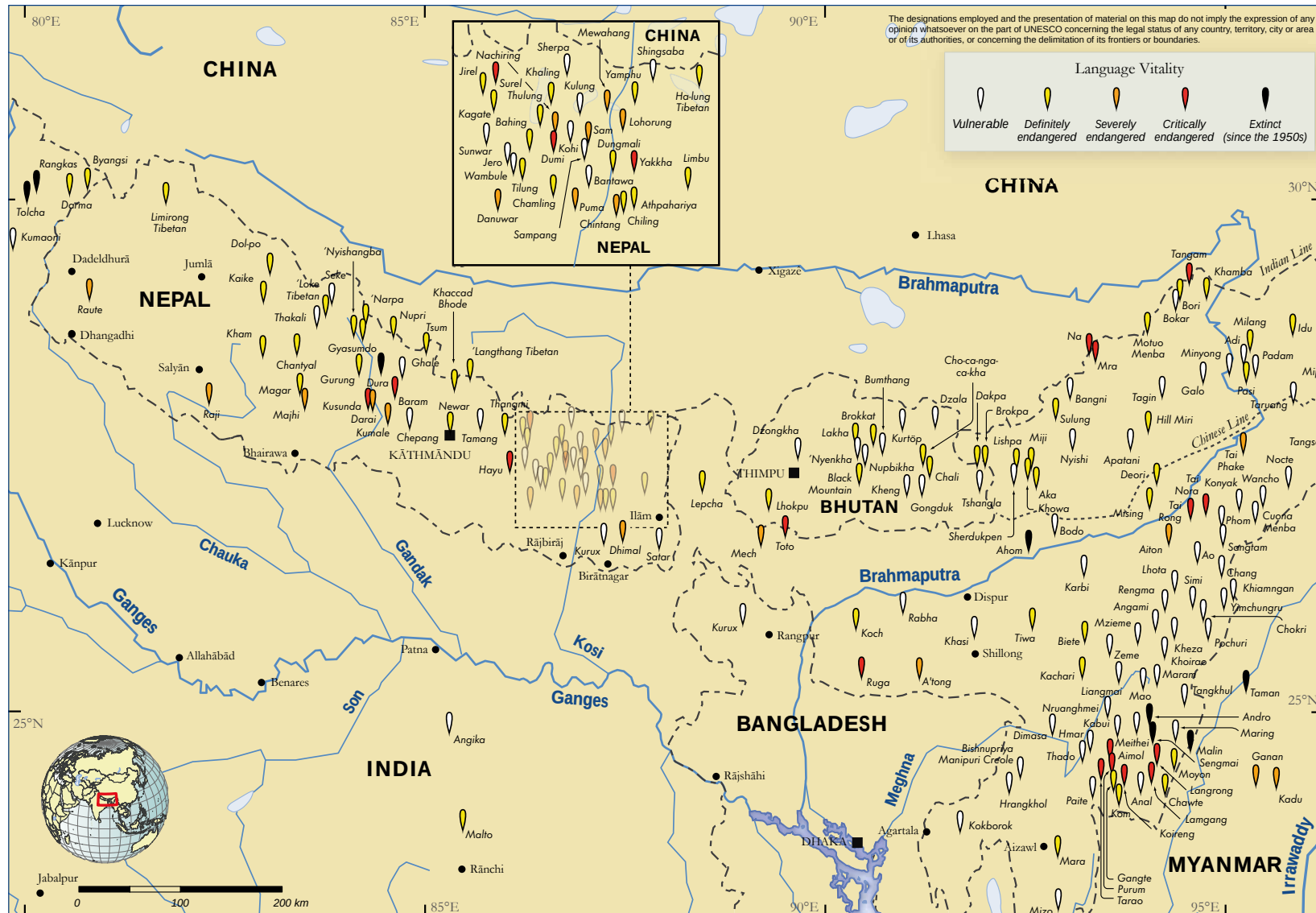
Ashkun (AFG) 📍	Domaaki (PAK) 📍	Limirong Tibetan (NPL) 📍	Rushani (AFG; TJK) 📍
Baghati (IND) 📍	Gambiri (AFG) 📍	Loke Tibetan (NPL) 📍	Sanglechi (AFG; TJK) 📍
Balti (IND; PAK) 📍	Garhwali (IND) 📍	Mahasui (IND) 📍	Sarikoli (CHN) 📍
Bangani (IND) 📍	Gawar-Bati (AFG; PAK) 📍	Maiya (PAK) 📍	Savi (AFG; PAK) 📍
Bartangi (TJK) 📍	Gowro (PAK) 📍	Manchad (IND) 📍	Seke (NPL) 📍
Bashkarik (PAK) 📍	Gyasumdo (NPL) 📍	Mandeali (IND) 📍	Shughni (AFG; TJK) 📍
Bateri (PAK) 📍	Handuri (IND) 📍	Munji (AFG) 📍	Shumashti (AFG) 📍
Bhadravahi (IND; PAK) 📍	Ishkashimi (TJK) 📍	Narpa (NPL) 📍	Sirmaudi (IND) 📍
Bhalesi (IND) 📍	Jad (IND; PAK) 📍	Ningalami (AFG) 📍	Spiti (IND; PAK) 📍
Bharmauri (IND) 📍	Jangshung (IND) 📍	Nupri (NPL) 📍	Thakali (NPL) 📍
Brahui (AFG; IRN; PAK) 📍	Jaunsari (IND) 📍	Nyishangba (NPL) 📍	Tinan (CHN; IND) 📍
Brokshat (IND) 📍	Kaike (NPL) 📍	Ormuri (AFG; PAK) 📍	Tirahi (AFG) 📍
Bunan (IND) 📍	Kalasha (PAK) 📍	Padri (IND) 📍	Tolcha (IND) 📍
Burushaski (PAK) 📍	Kanashi (IND) 📍	Pangvali (IND) 📍	Torwali (PAK) 📍
Byangsi (IND; NPL) 📍	Kangdi (IND) 📍	Parachi (AFG) 📍	Tsum (NPL) 📍
Central Asian Arabic (AFG; TJK; UZB) 📍	Kati (AFG; PAK) 📍	Parya (AFG; TJK; UZB) 📍	Ushojo (PAK) 📍
Chambeali (IND) 📍	Kham (NPL) 📍	Pashayi (AFG) 📍	Waigali (AFG) 📍
Chantyal (NPL) 📍	Khasali (IND) 📍	Phalura (PAK) 📍	Wakhi (AFG; CHN; PAK; TJK) 📍
Chilisso (PAK) 📍	Khowar (PAK) 📍	Prasun (AFG) 📍	Wotapuri-Katarqalai (AFG) 📍
Churahi (IND) 📍	Kinnauri (IND) 📍	Purik (IND; PAK) 📍	Yaghnobi (TJK) 📍
Dameli (PAK) 📍	Kului (IND) 📍	Rangkas (IND) 📍	Yazgulami (TJK) 📍
Darma (IND; NPL) 📍	Kumaoni (IND; NPL) 📍	Raute (NPL) 📍	Yidgha (PAK) 📍
Dol-po (NPL) 📍	Kundal Shahi (IND; PAK) 📍	Rongpo (IND) 📍	Zangskari (IND; PAK) 📍
	Ladakhi (CHN; IND) 📍	Roshorvi (TJK) 📍	



Map 20 Central Himalaya

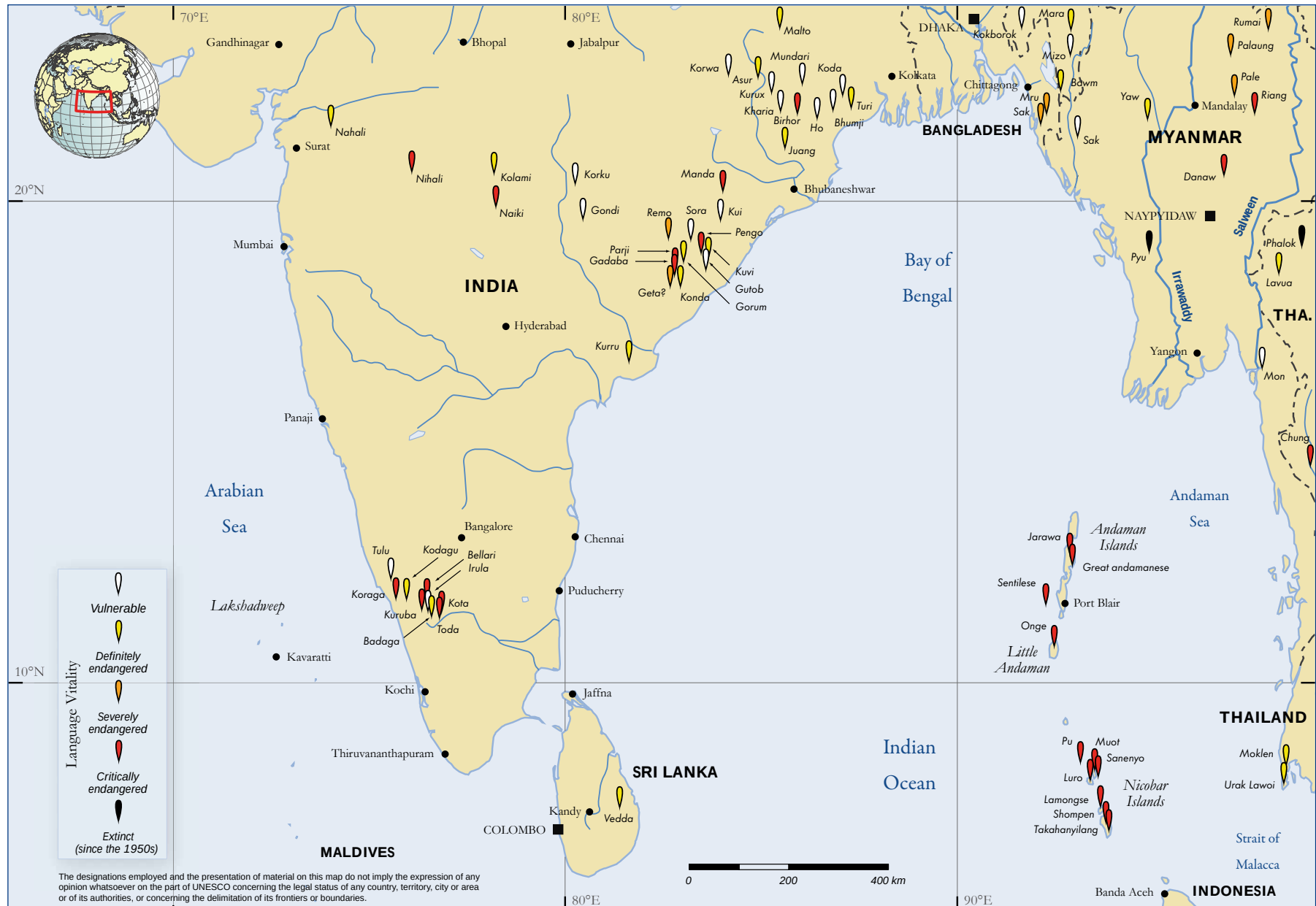
A'tong (IND) 🔴	Chepeng (NPL) 🔴	Idu (CHN; IND) 🔴	Langrong (IND) 🔴	Na (CHN; IND) 🔴	Simi (IND) 🔴
Adi (CHN; IND) 🔴	Chintang (NPL) 🔴	Jero (NPL) 🔴	Langthang Tibetan (NPL) 🔴	Nachiring (NPL) 🔴	Sulung (CHN; IND) 🔴
Ahom (IND) 🔴	Chiling (NPL) 🔴	Jirel (NPL) 🔴	Lepcha (BTN; IND; NPL) 🔴	Narpa (NPL) 🔴	Sunwar (NPL) 🔴
Aimol (IND) 🔴	Cho-ca-nga-ca-kha (BTN) 🔴	Kabui (IND) 🔴	Lhokpu (BTN) 🔴	Newar (NPL) 🔴	Surel (NPL) 🔴
Aiton (IND) 🔴	Chokri (IND) 🔴	Kachari (IND) 🔴	Lhota (IND) 🔴	Nocte (IND) 🔴	Tagin (IND) 🔴
Aka (IND) 🔴	Cuona Menba (BTN; CHN; IND) 🔴	Kadu (MMR) 🔴	Liangmai (IND) 🔴	Nruanghmei (IND) 🔴	Tai Nora (IND) 🔴
Anal (IND) 🔴	Dakpa (BTN; IND) 🔴	Kagate (NPL) 🔴	Limbu (IND; NPL) 🔴	Nupbikha (BTN) 🔴	Tai Phake (IND) 🔴
Andro (IND) 🔴	Danuwar (NPL) 🔴	Kaika (NPL) 🔴	Limirong Tibetan (NPL) 🔴	Nupri (NPL) 🔴	Tai Rong (IND) 🔴
Angami (IND) 🔴	Darai (NPL) 🔴	Karbi (IND) 🔴	Lishpa (IND) 🔴	Nyenkha (BTN) 🔴	Taman (MMR) 🔴
Angika (IND; NPL) 🔴	Darma (IND; NPL) 🔴	Khaccaḍ Bhoṭe (NPL) 🔴	Lohorung (NPL) 🔴	Nyishangba (NPL) 🔴	Tamang (IND; NPL) 🔴
Ao (IND) 🔴	Deori (IND) 🔴	Khaling (NPL) 🔴	Loke Tibetan (NPL) 🔴	Nyishi (IND) 🔴	Tangam (IND) 🔴
Apatani (IND) 🔴	Dhimai (NPL) 🔴	Kham (NPL) 🔴	Magar (NPL) 🔴	Padam (IND) 🔴	Tangkhu (IND) 🔴
Athpahariya (NPL) 🔴	Dimasa (IND) 🔴	Khamba (CHN; IND) 🔴	Majhi (NPL) 🔴	Paite (IND) 🔴	Tangsa (IND) 🔴
Bahing (NPL) 🔴	Dol-po (NPL) 🔴	Khasi (IND) 🔴	Malin (MMR) 🔴	Pasi (IND) 🔴	Tarao (IND) 🔴
Bangni (IND) 🔴	Dumi (NPL) 🔴	Kheng (BTN) 🔴	Malto (IND) 🔴	Phom (IND) 🔴	Taruang (CHN; IND; MMR) 🔴
Bantawa (NPL) 🔴	Dungmali (NPL) 🔴	Kheza (IND) 🔴	Mao (IND) 🔴	Pochuri (IND) 🔴	Thado (IND) 🔴
Barām (NPL) 🔴	Dura (NPL) 🔴	Khiamngan (IND) 🔴	Mara (IND) 🔴	Puma (NPL) 🔴	Thakali (NPL) 🔴
Biete (IND) 🔴	Dzala (BTN) 🔴	Khoirao (IND) 🔴	Maram (IND) 🔴	Purum (IND) 🔴	Thangmi (NPL) 🔴
Bishnupriya Manipuri (BGD; IND) 🔴	Dzongkha (BTN) 🔴	Khowa (IND) 🔴	Maring (IND) 🔴	Rabha (IND) 🔴	Thulung (NPL) 🔴
Creole (BGD; IND) 🔴	Galo (IND) 🔴	Koch (IND) 🔴	Mech (IND) 🔴	Raji (NPL) 🔴	Tilung (NPL) 🔴
Black Mountain (BTN) 🔴	Ganan (MMR) 🔴	Kohi (NPL) 🔴	Meithei (IND) 🔴	Rangkas (IND) 🔴	Tiwa (IND) 🔴
Bodo (IND) 🔴	Gangte (IND) 🔴	Koireng (IND) 🔴	Mewahang (NPL) 🔴	Raute (NPL) 🔴	Tolcha (IND) 🔴
Bokar (CHN; IND) 🔴	Ghale (NPL) 🔴	Kokborok (BGD; IND) 🔴	Miji (IND) 🔴	Rengma (IND) 🔴	Toto (IND) 🔴
Bori (CHN; IND) 🔴	Gongduk (BTN) 🔴	Kom (IND) 🔴	Miju (CHN; IND) 🔴	Ruga (IND) 🔴	Tshangla (BTN; CHN; IND) 🔴
Brokkat (BTN) 🔴	Gurung (NPL) 🔴	Konyak (IND) 🔴	Milang (IND) 🔴	Sām (NPL) 🔴	Tsum (NPL) 🔴
Brokpa (BTN) 🔴	Gyasumdo (NPL) 🔴	Kulung (NPL) 🔴	Minyong (IND) 🔴	Sampang (NPL) 🔴	Wambule (NPL) 🔴
Bumthang (BTN) 🔴	Ha-lung Tibetan (NPL) 🔴	Kumāle (NPL) 🔴	Mising (IND) 🔴	Sangtam (IND) 🔴	Wancho (IND) 🔴
Byangsi (IND; NPL) 🔴	Hayu (NPL) 🔴	Kumaoni (IND; NPL) 🔴	Mizo (IND) 🔴	Satār (NPL) 🔴	Yakkha (NPL) 🔴
Chali (BTN) 🔴	Hill Miri (IND) 🔴	Kurtöp (BTN) 🔴	Motuo Menba (CHN; IND) 🔴	Seke (NPL) 🔴	Yamphu (NPL) 🔴
Chamling (NPL) 🔴	Hmar (IND) 🔴	Kurux (2) (BGD; NPL) 🔴	Moyon (IND) 🔴	Sengmai (IND) 🔴	Yimchungru (IND) 🔴
Chang (IND) 🔴	Hrangkhoh (IND) 🔴	Kusunda (NPL) 🔴	Mra (CHN; IND) 🔴	Sherdukpen (IND) 🔴	Zeme (IND) 🔴
Chantyal (NPL) 🔴		Lakha (BTN) 🔴	Mzieme (IND) 🔴	Sherpa (CHN; IND; NPL) 🔴	
Chawte (MMR) 🔴		Lamgang (IND) 🔴		Shingsaba (CHN; NPL) 🔴	

Central Himalaya Map 20



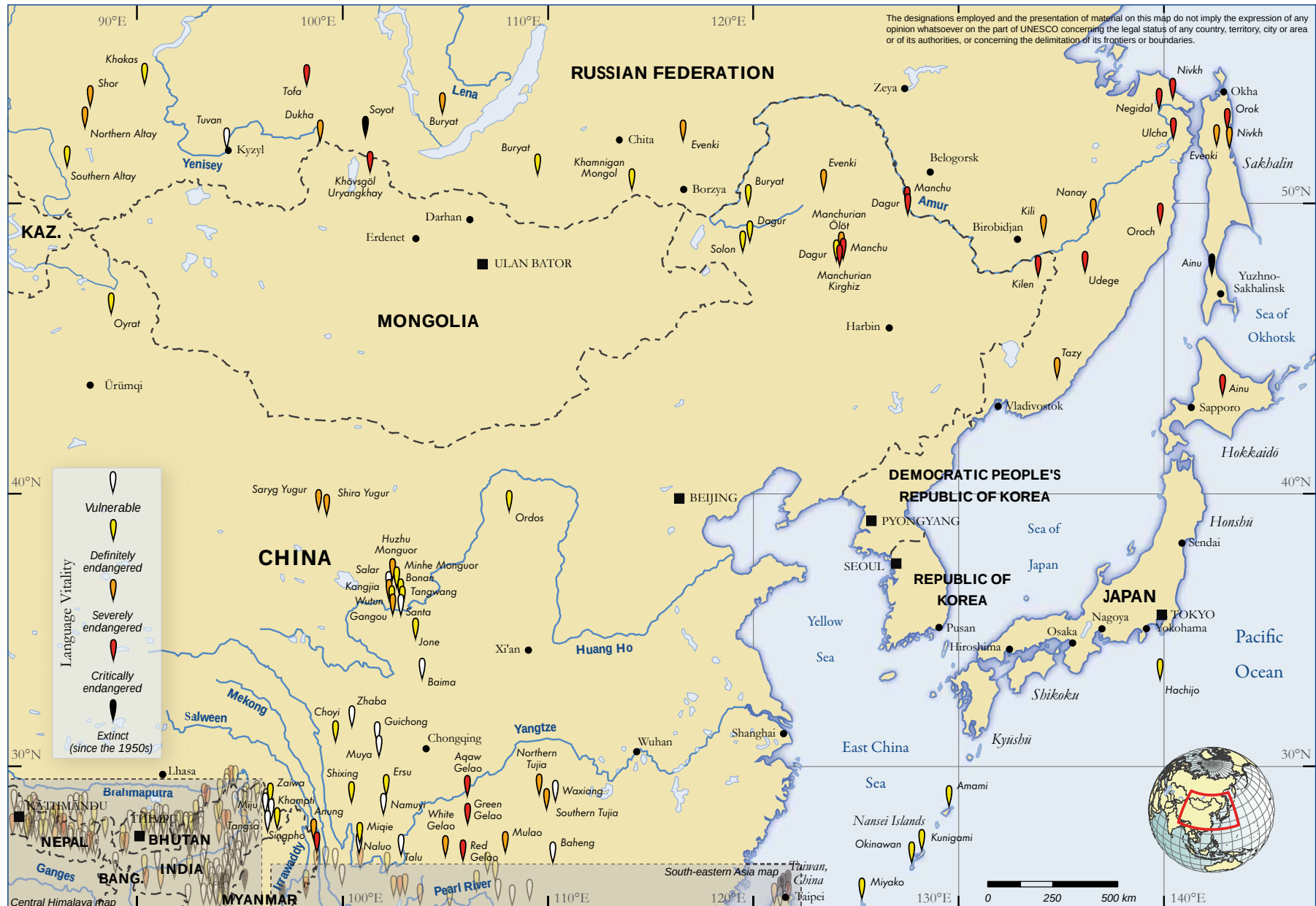
Map 21 Indian Subcontinent

Asur (IND) 	Koraga (IND) 	Onge (IND) 
Badaga (IND) 	Korku (IND) 	Palaung (MMR) 
Bawm (BGD; IND) 	Korwa (IND) 	Pale (MMR) 
Bellari (IND) 	Kota (IND) 	Parji (IND) 
Bhumji (IND) 	Kui (IND) 	Pengo (IND) 
Birhor (IND) 	Kurru (IND) 	Phalok (THA) 
Chung (THA) 	Kuruba (IND) 	Pu (IND) 
Danaw (MMR) 	Kurux (IND) 	Pyu (MMR) 
Gadaba (IND) 	Kuvi (IND) 	Remo (IND) 
Geta? (IND) 	Lamongse (IND) 	Riang (MMR) 
Gondi (IND) 	Lavua (THA) 	Rumai (MMR) 
Gorum (IND) 	Luro (IND) 	Sak (2) (BGD; MMR) 
Great andamanese (IND) 	Malto (IND) 	Sanenyo (IND) 
Gutob (IND) 	Manda (IND) 	Sentilese (IND) 
Ho (IND) 	Mara (IND) 	Shompen (IND) 
Irula (IND) 	Mizo (IND) 	Sora (IND) 
Jarawa (IND) 	Moklen (MMR; THA) 	Takahanyilang (IND) 
Juang (IND) 	Mon (MMR; THA) 	Toda (IND) 
Kharia (IND) 	Mru (MMR) 	Tulu (IND) 
Koda (IND) 	Mundari (IND) 	Turi (IND) 
Kodagu (IND) 	Muot (IND) 	Urak Lawoi (THA) 
Kokborok (BGD; IND) 	Nahali (IND) 	Vedda (LKA) 
Kolami (IND) 	Naiki (IND) 	Yaw (MMR) 
Konda (IND) 	Nihali (IND) 	



Map 22 Eastern Asia

Ainu (2) (JPN; RUS) 🔴	Khövsgöl Uryangkhai (MNG) 🔴	Santa (CHN) 🔴
Amami (JPN) 🟡	Kilen (CHN; RUS) 🔴	Saryg Yugur (CHN) 🟡
Anung (2) (CHN; MMR) 🟡	Kili (RUS) 🟡	Shira Yugur (CHN) 🟡
Aqaw Gelao (CHN) 🔴	Kunigami (JPN) 🟡	Shixing (CHN) 🟡
Baheng (CHN) 🔴	Manchu (2) (CHN) 🔴	Shor (RUS) 🟡
Baima (CHN) 🔴	Manchurian Kirghiz (CHN) 🔴	Singpho (IND) 🟡
Bonan (CHN) 🟡	Manchurian Ölöt (CHN) 🟡	Solon (CHN) 🟡
Buryat (3) (CHN; MNG; RUS) 🟡	Miju (CHN; IND) 🔴	Southern Altay (RUS) 🟡
Choyi (CHN) 🟡	Minhe Monguor (CHN) 🟡	Southern Tujia (CHN) 🟡
Dagur (3) (CHN) 🟡	Miqie (CHN) 🟡	Soyot (RUS) 🔴
Dukha (MNG) 🟡	Mulao (CHN) 🟡	Talu (CHN) 🔴
Ersu (CHN) 🟡	Muya (CHN) 🔴	Tangwang (CHN) 🟡
Evenki (3) (CHN; MNG; RUS) 🟡	Naluo (CHN) 🔴	Tazy (RUS) 🟡
Gangou (CHN) 🔴	Namuyi (CHN) 🔴	Tofa (RUS) 🔴
Green Gelao (CHN) 🔴	Nanay (CHN; RUS) 🟡	Tuvan (CHN; MNG; RUS) 🔴
Guichong (CHN) 🔴	Negidal (RUS) 🔴	Udege (RUS) 🔴
Hachijō (JPN) 🟡	Nivkh (2) (RUS) 🟡	Ulcha (RUS) 🔴
Huzhu Monguor (CHN) 🟡	Northern Altay (RUS) 🟡	Waxiang (CHN) 🔴
Jone (CHN) 🟡	Northern Tujia (CHN) 🟡	White Gelao (CHN) 🟡
Kangjia (CHN) 🟡	Ordos (CHN) 🟡	Wutun (CHN) 🟡
Khakas (RUS) 🟡	Oroch (RUS) 🔴	Zaiwa (CHN; IND) 🟡
Khamnigan Mongol (CHN; MNG; RUS) 🟡	Orok (RUS) 🔴	Zhaba (CHN) 🔴
Khampti (IND) 🔴	Oyrat (CHN; KGZ; MNG) 🟡	
	Salar (CHN) 🔴	



Map 23 South-eastern Asia

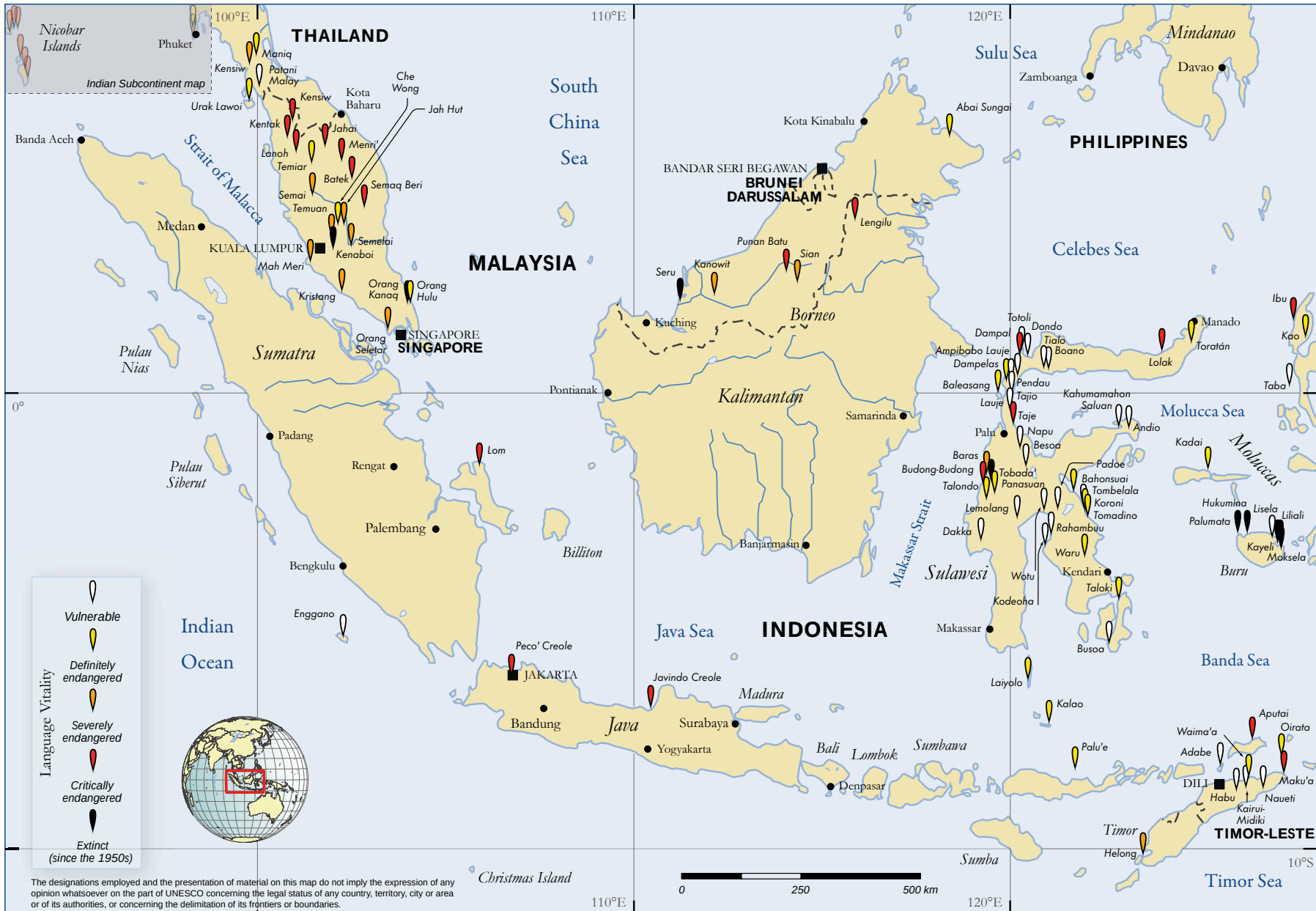
Abai Sungai (MYS) 📍	Chrau (VNM) 📍	Ketangalan (CHN) 📍	Moklen (MMR; THA) 📍	Rao (CHN) 📍	Thavung (2) (LAO; THA) 📍
Aheu (LAO) 📍	Chru (VNM) 📍	Khang Quang Lam (VNM) 📍	Mon (MMR; THA) 📍	Red Gelao (2) (CHN; VNM) 📍	Theen (LAO) 📍
Akeu (LAO; MMR; THA) 📍	Chuang (KHM) 📍	Khmin (CHN) 📍	Mpi (THA) 📍	Riang (MMR) 📍	Triw (LAO) 📍
Alabat Island Agta (PHL) 📍	Chung (2) (KHM; THA) 📍	Kraol (KHM) 📍	Mru (MMR) 📍	Ruc (LAO; VNM) 📍	Tsou (CHN) 📍
Aluo (CHN) 📍	Công (VNM) 📍	Kravet (KHM) 📍	Mt. Iraya Agta (PHL) 📍	Rukai (CHN) 📍	Tum (LAO) 📍
Amis (CHN) 📍	Cosung (2) (CHN; VNM) 📍	Kri (LAO) 📍	Muda (CHN) 📍	Rumai (MMR) 📍	U (CHN) 📍
Amok (MMR) 📍	Dakkang (LAO) 📍	Krueng (KHM) 📍	Muji (CHN) 📍	Saaroa (CHN) 📍	Urak Lawoi (2) (MYS; THA) 📍
Angku (MMR) 📍	Danaw (MMR) 📍	Kuay (KHM) 📍	Mulam (CHN) 📍	Sach (LAO; VNM) 📍	Utsat (CHN) 📍
Arem (LAO; VNM) 📍	Dicamay Agta (PHL) 📍	Kulun (CHN) 📍	Nataoran (CHN) 📍	Saek (LAO; THA) 📍	Wa (MMR) 📍
Arta (PHL) 📍	Dupaninan Agta (PHL) 📍	Lachi (VNM) 📍	Nguon (VNM) 📍	Saisiyat (CHN) 📍	Western Cham (KHM) 📍
Ata (PHL) 📍	Eastern Cham (VNM) 📍	Laemae (CHN) 📍	Northern Alta (PHL) 📍	Sak (2) (BGD; MMR) 📍	White Gelao (VNM) 📍
Ayizi (CHN) 📍	En (MMR) 📍	Laghuu (VNM) 📍	Numao Bunu (CHN) 📍	Samatao (CHN) 📍	Wunai Bunu (CHN) 📍
Babuza (CHN) 📍	Faire Atta (PHL) 📍	Laha (2) (VNM) 📍	Nung Ven (VNM) 📍	Samatu (CHN) 📍	Wuse (CHN) 📍
Baheng (2) (CHN; VNM) 📍	Gazhuo (CHN) 📍	Lai (CHN) 📍	Nyah Kur (THA) 📍	Samei (CHN) 📍	Yaeyama (JPN) 📍
Bana (LAO) 📍	Gong (THA) 📍	Laji (CHN) 📍	Nyoe (THA) 📍	Samrai (KHM) 📍	Yami (CHN) 📍
Basay (CHN) 📍	Green Gelao (VNM) 📍	Lajia (CHN) 📍	Okinawan (JPN) 📍	Samray (KHM; THA) 📍	Yaw (MMR) 📍
Bataan Ayta (PHL) 📍	Hlersu (CHN) 📍	Lalo (CHN) 📍	Paiwan (CHN) 📍	Samre (KHM) 📍	Yerong (CHN) 📍
Batak (PHL) 📍	Hoanya (CHN) 📍	Lamongse (IND) 📍	Pakan (CHN) 📍	Sangkong (CHN) 📍	Yonaguni (JPN) 📍
Bawm (BGD; IND) 📍	Hpun (MMR) 📍	Lamu (CHN) 📍	Palaung (MMR) 📍	Sanyi (CHN) 📍	Younuo Bunu (CHN) 📍
Bisu (MMR; THA) 📍	Hu (CHN) 📍	Lanoh (MYS) 📍	Pale (MMR) 📍	She (CHN) 📍	Zaozou (CHN) 📍
Bola (CHN) 📍	Hung (LAO; VNM) 📍	Laomian (2) (CHN; MMR) 📍	Papora (CHN) 📍	Sila (LAO; VNM) 📍	
Brao (KHM; LAO; VNM) 📍	Iduh (2) (LAO; VNM) 📍	Lavua (THA) 📍	Pasing (LAO) 📍	Siraiya (CHN) 📍	
Bru (THA) 📍	Isarog Agta (PHL) 📍	Lua (THA) 📍	Patani Malay (THA) 📍	So-ng (KHM) 📍	
Bunun (CHN) 📍	Jahai (MYS) 📍	Mak (CHN) 📍	Patua (CHN) 📍	Southern Ayta (PHL) 📍	
Buyang (CHN) 📍	Jinuo (CHN) 📍	Maleng (LAO) 📍	Pazeh (CHN) 📍	Stieng (KHM) 📍	
Camarines Norte Agta (PHL) 📍	Jiongnai Bunu (CHN) 📍	Mang (2) (CHN; VNM) 📍	Pear (KHM) 📍	Swoeng (LAO) 📍	
Central Cagayan Agta (PHL) 📍	Juk (LAO) 📍	Maniq (THA) 📍	Phalok (THA) 📍	Tai Daeng (LAO; VNM) 📍	
Chatong (LAO) 📍	Kaco' (KHM) 📍	Maonan (CHN) 📍	Phnong (KHM) 📍	Tai Neua (LAO) 📍	
Chepya (LAO) 📍	Kanakanabu (CHN) 📍	May (LAO; VNM) 📍	Phong (LAO) 📍	Tailoi (MMR) 📍	
Chesu (CHN) 📍	Kasong (KHM; THA) 📍	Miyako (JPN) 📍	Phula (2) (CHN; VNM) 📍	Tanglang (CHN) 📍	
Chintaw (CHN) 📍	Katabaga (PHL) 📍	Mlabri (LAO; THA) 📍	Phunoi (LAO) 📍	Taokas (CHN) 📍	
Chong (KHM; THA) 📍	Kathu (CHN) 📍	Mo'ang (2) (CHN; VNM) 📍	Pong (LAO) 📍	Taroko (CHN) 📍	
	Kavalan (CHN) 📍	Mok (3) (CHN; LAO; MMR; THA) 📍	Pupeo (CHN) 📍	Tayal (CHN) 📍	
	Kensiwi (2) (MYS; THA) 📍		Pyu (MMR) 📍	Tempuan (KHM) 📍	
	Kentak (MYS) 📍		Pyuma (CHN) 📍	Thao (CHN) 📍	

South-eastern Asia Map 23



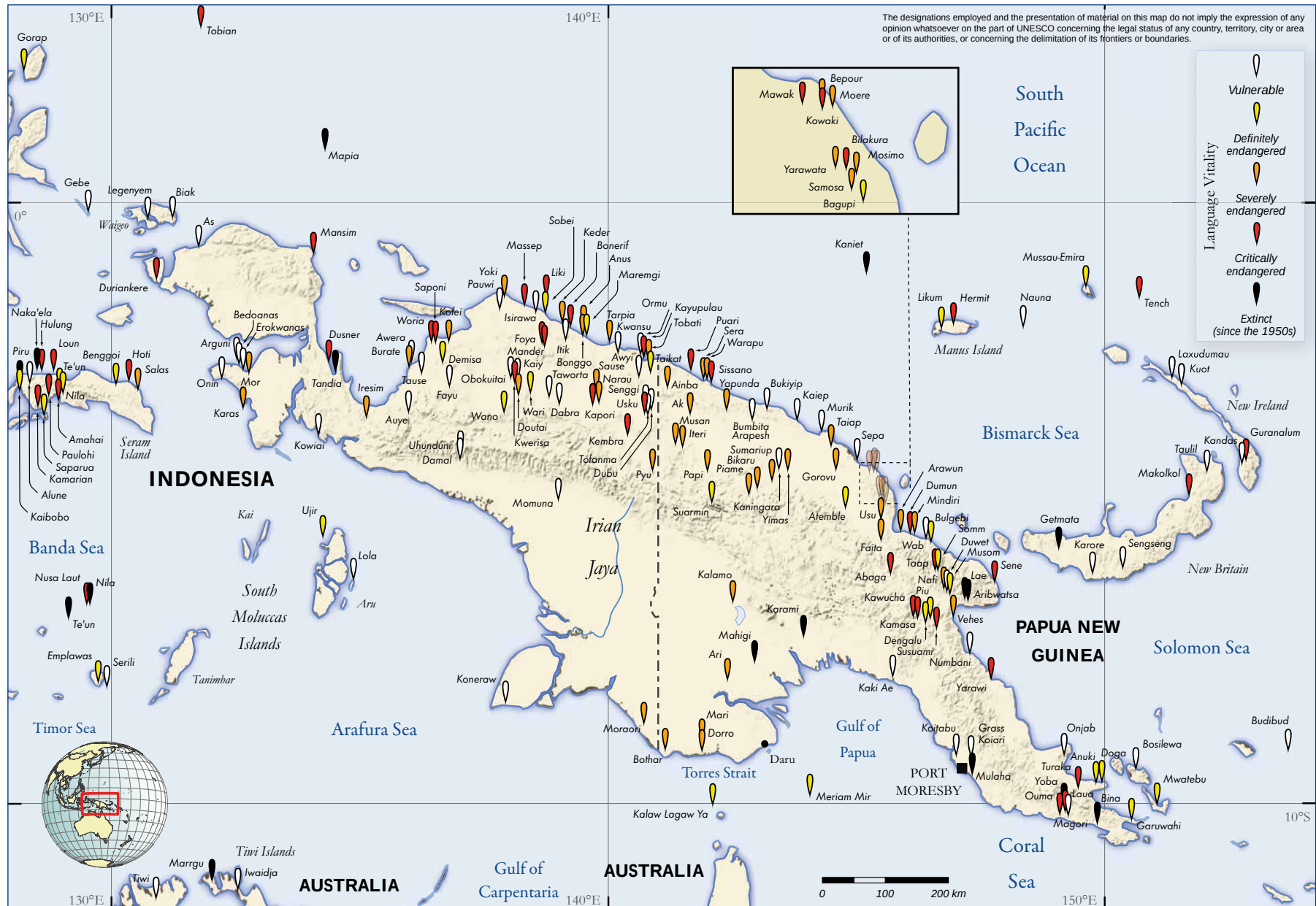
Map 24 Western Austronesia

Abai Sungai (MYS) 	Jah Hut (MYS) 	Lolak (IDN) 	Semaq Beri (MYS) 
Adabe (TLS) 	Jahai (MYS) 	Lom (IDN) 	Semelai (MYS) 
Ampibabo Lauje (IDN) 	Javindo Creole (IDN) 	Mah Meri (MYS) 	Seru (MYS) 
Andio (IDN) 	Kadai (IDN) 	Maku'a (TLS) 	Sian (MYS) 
Aputai (IDN) 	Kahumamahon Saluan (IDN) 	Maniq (THA) 	Taba (IDN) 
Bahonsuai (IDN) 	Kairui-Midiki (TLS) 	Menri' (MYS) 	Taje (IDN) 
Baleasang (IDN) 	Kalao (IDN) 	Moksela (IDN) 	Tajio (IDN) 
Baras (IDN) 	Kanowit (MYS) 	Napu (IDN) 	Taloki (IDN) 
Batek (MYS) 	Kao (IDN) 	Naueti (TLS) 	Talondo (IDN) 
Besoa (IDN) 	Kayeli (IDN) 	Oirata (IDN) 	Temiar (MYS) 
Boano (IDN) 	Kenaboi (MYS) 	Orang Hulu (MYS) 	Temuan (MYS) 
Budong-Budong (IDN) 	Kensiw (2) (MYS; THA) 	Orang Kanaq (MYS) 	Tialo (IDN) 
Busoa (IDN) 	Kentak (MYS) 	Orang Seletar (MYS) 	Tobada' (IDN) 
Che Wong (MYS) 	Kodeoha (IDN) 	Padoe (IDN) 	Tomadino (IDN) 
Dakka (IDN) 	Koroni (IDN) 	Palu'e (IDN) 	Tombelala (IDN) 
Dampal (IDN) 	Kristang (MYS) 	Palumata (IDN) 	Toratán (IDN) 
Dampelas (IDN) 	Laiyolo (IDN) 	Panasuan (IDN) 	Totoli (IDN) 
Dondo (IDN) 	Lanoh (MYS) 	Patani Malay (THA) 	Urak Lawoi (MYS) 
Enggano (IDN) 	Lauje (IDN) 	Peco' Creole (IDN) 	Waima'a (TLS) 
Habu (TLS) 	Lemolang (IDN) 	Pendau (IDN) 	Waru (IDN) 
Helong (IDN) 	Lengilu (IDN) 	Punan Batu (MYS) 	Wotu (IDN) 
Hukumina (IDN) 	Liliali (IDN) 	Rahambuu (IDN) 	
Ibu (IDN) 	Lisela (IDN) 	Semai (MYS) 	



Map 25 New Guinea

Abaga (PNG) 🔴	Demisa (IDN) 🔴	Kalaw Lagaw Ya (AUS) 🔴	Mapia (IDN) 🔴	Piru (IDN) 🔴	Turaka (PNG) 🔴
Ainba (PNG) 🔴	Dengalu (PNG) 🔴	Kamarian (IDN) 🔴	Marengi (IDN) 🔴	Piu (PNG) 🔴	Uhunduni (IDN) 🔴
Ak (PNG) 🔴	Doga (PNG) 🔴	Kamasa (PNG) 🔴	Mari (PNG) 🔴	Puari (PNG) 🔴	Ujir (IDN) 🔴
Alune (IDN) 🔴	Dorro (PNG) 🔴	Kandas (PNG) 🔴	Marrgu (AUS) 🔴	Pyu (IDN) 🔴	Usku (IDN) 🔴
Amahai (IDN) 🔴	Doutai (IDN) 🔴	Kaniet (PNG) 🔴	Massep (IDN) 🔴	Salas (IDN) 🔴	Usu (PNG) 🔴
Anuki (PNG) 🔴	Dubu (IDN) 🔴	Kaningara (PNG) 🔴	Mawak (PNG) 🔴	Samosa (PNG) 🔴	Vehes (PNG) 🔴
Anus (IDN) 🔴	Dumun (PNG) 🔴	Kapori (IDN) 🔴	Meriam Mir (AUS) 🔴	Saparua (IDN) 🔴	Wab (PNG) 🔴
Arawun (PNG) 🔴	Duriankere (IDN) 🔴	Karami (PNG) 🔴	Mindiri (PNG) 🔴	Saponi (IDN) 🔴	Wano (IDN) 🔴
Arguni (IDN) 🔴	Dusner (IDN) 🔴	Karas (IDN) 🔴	Moere (PNG) 🔴	Sause (IDN) 🔴	Warapu (PNG) 🔴
Ari (PNG) 🔴	Duwet (PNG) 🔴	Karore (PNG) 🔴	Momuna (IDN) 🔴	Sene (PNG) 🔴	Wari (IDN) 🔴
Aribwatsa (PNG) 🔴	Emplawas (IDN) 🔴	Kawucha (PNG) 🔴	Mor (IDN) 🔴	Senggi (IDN) 🔴	Woria (IDN) 🔴
As (IDN) 🔴	Erokwanas (IDN) 🔴	Kayupulau (IDN) 🔴	Moraori (IDN) 🔴	Sengseng (PNG) 🔴	Yapunda (PNG) 🔴
Atemble (PNG) 🔴	Faita (PNG) 🔴	Keder (IDN) 🔴	Mosimo (PNG) 🔴	Sepa (PNG) 🔴	Yarawata (PNG) 🔴
Auye (IDN) 🔴	Fayu (IDN) 🔴	Kembra (IDN) 🔴	Mulaha (PNG) 🔴	Sera (PNG) 🔴	Yarawi (PNG) 🔴
Awera (IDN) 🔴	Foya (IDN) 🔴	Kofei (IDN) 🔴	Murik (PNG) 🔴	Serili (IDN) 🔴	Yimas (PNG) 🔴
Awyi (IDN) 🔴	Garuwahi (PNG) 🔴	Koitabu (PNG) 🔴	Musan (PNG) 🔴	Sissano (PNG) 🔴	Yoba (PNG) 🔴
Bagupi (PNG) 🔴	Gebe (IDN) 🔴	Koneraw (IDN) 🔴	Musom (PNG) 🔴	Sobei (IDN) 🔴	Yoki (IDN) 🔴
Bedoanas (IDN) 🔴	Getmata (PNG) 🔴	Kowaki (PNG) 🔴	Mussau-Emira (PNG) 🔴	Somm (PNG) 🔴	
Benggoi (IDN) 🔴	Gorap (IDN) 🔴	Kowiai (IDN) 🔴	Mwatebu (PNG) 🔴	Suarmin (PNG) 🔴	
Bepour (PNG) 🔴	Gorovu (PNG) 🔴	Kuot (PNG) 🔴	Nafi (PNG) 🔴	Sumariup (PNG) 🔴	
Biak (IDN) 🔴	Grass Koiari (PNG) 🔴	Kwansu (IDN) 🔴	Naka'ela (IDN) 🔴	Susuami (PNG) 🔴	
Bikaru (PNG) 🔴	Guranalum (PNG) 🔴	Kwerisa (IDN) 🔴	Narau (IDN) 🔴	Taap (PNG) 🔴	
Bilakura (PNG) 🔴	Hermit (PNG) 🔴	Lae (PNG) 🔴	Nauna (PNG) 🔴	Taiap (PNG) 🔴	
Bina (PNG) 🔴	Hoti (IDN) 🔴	Laua (PNG) 🔴	Nila (2) (IDN) 🔴	Taiat (IDN) 🔴	
Bonerif (IDN) 🔴	Hulung (IDN) 🔴	Laxudumau (PNG) 🔴	Numbani (PNG) 🔴	Tandia (IDN) 🔴	
Bonggo (IDN) 🔴	Iresim (IDN) 🔴	Legenyem (IDN) 🔴	Nusa Laut (IDN) 🔴	Tarpia (IDN) 🔴	
Bosilewa (PNG) 🔴	Isirawa (IDN) 🔴	Liki (IDN) 🔴	Obokuitai (IDN) 🔴	Taulil (PNG) 🔴	
Bothar (PNG) 🔴	Iteri (PNG) 🔴	Likum (PNG) 🔴	Onin (IDN) 🔴	Tause (IDN) 🔴	
Budibud (PNG) 🔴	Itik (IDN) 🔴	Lola (IDN) 🔴	Onjab (PNG) 🔴	Taworta (IDN) 🔴	
Bukiyip (PNG) 🔴	Iwaidja (AUS) 🔴	Loun (IDN) 🔴	Ormu (IDN) 🔴	Te'un (2) (IDN) 🔴	
Bulgebi (PNG) 🔴	Kaibobo (IDN) 🔴	Magori (PNG) 🔴	Ouma (PNG) 🔴	Tench (PNG) 🔴	
Bumbita Arapesh (PNG) 🔴	Kaiep (PNG) 🔴	Mahigi (PNG) 🔴	Papi (PNG) 🔴	Tiwi (AUS) 🔴	
Burate (IDN) 🔴	Kaiy (IDN) 🔴	Makolkol (PNG) 🔴	Paulohi (IDN) 🔴	Tobati (IDN) 🔴	
Dabra (IDN) 🔴	Kaki Ae (PNG) 🔴	Mander (IDN) 🔴	Pauwi (IDN) 🔴	Tobian (PLW) 🔴	
Damal (IDN) 🔴	Kalamo (PNG) 🔴	Mansim (IDN) 🔴	Piame (PNG) 🔴	Tofanma (IDN) 🔴	



Map 26 Australia

Adnyamathanha (AUS) 🔴	Guugu Yimidhirr (AUS) 🔴	Marrithiyel (AUS) 🔴	Ritharrngu (AUS) 🔴
Alawa (AUS) 🔴	Helong (IDN) 🔴	Martuwangka (AUS) 🔴	Thaayorre (AUS) 🔴
Anindilyakwa (AUS) 🔴	Jaminjung (AUS) 🔴	Maung (AUS) 🔴	Tharkarri (AUS) 🔴
Antakirinya (AUS) 🔴	Jawoyn (AUS) 🔴	Miriwoong (AUS) 🔴	Umpila (AUS) 🔴
Arabana (AUS) 🔴	Jingulu (AUS) 🔴	Mudburra (AUS) 🔴	Waanyi (AUS) 🔴
Arrernte (AUS) 🔴	Karajarri (AUS) 🔴	Nakkara (AUS) 🔴	Wagiman (AUS) 🔴
Badala (AUS) 🔴	Kurna (AUS) 🔴	Ngaanyatjarra (AUS) 🔴	Wajarri (AUS) 🔴
Banjima (AUS) 🔴	Kayardild (AUS) 🔴	Ngaatjatjara (AUS) 🔴	Walmajarri (AUS) 🔴
Bardi (AUS) 🔴	Kija (AUS) 🔴	Ngalakan (AUS) 🔴	Wambaya (AUS) 🔴
Bundjalung (AUS) 🔴	Koko Bera (AUS) 🔴	Ngaliwuru (AUS) 🔴	Wangaaybuwan (AUS) 🔴
Bunuba (AUS) 🔴	Kukatja (AUS) 🔴	Ngalkbun (AUS) 🔴	Wangkumara (AUS) 🔴
Dharawal (AUS) 🔴	Kuku Yalanji (AUS) 🔴	Ngandi (AUS) 🔴	Wardaman (AUS) 🔴
Dharug (AUS) 🔴	Kunbarlang (AUS) 🔴	Ngangikurunggurr (AUS) 🔴	Warlpiri (AUS) 🔴
Dhurga (AUS) 🔴	Kunjen (AUS) 🔴	Ngardi (AUS) 🔴	Warnman (AUS) 🔴
Djinang (AUS) 🔴	Kunwinjku (AUS) 🔴	Ngarinman (AUS) 🔴	Warumungu (AUS) 🔴
Dungidjau (AUS) 🔴	Kurrama (AUS) 🔴	Ngarinyin (AUS) 🔴	Wik Mungkan (AUS) 🔴
Dyirbal (AUS) 🔴	Kurtjar (AUS) 🔴	Ngarla (AUS) 🔴	Wik Ngathan (AUS) 🔴
Gaagudju (AUS) 🔴	Kuuku Ya'u (AUS) 🔴	Ngarluma (AUS) 🔴	Wik Ngencherr (AUS) 🔴
Gajerrong (AUS) 🔴	Kuurinji (AUS) 🔴	Nunggubuyu (AUS) 🔴	Wiradjuri (AUS) 🔴
Gamilaraay (AUS) 🔴	Lardil (AUS) 🔴	Nyamal (AUS) 🔴	Worrorra (AUS) 🔴
Ganggalidda (AUS) 🔴	Madngele (AUS) 🔴	Nyangumarta (AUS) 🔴	Wunambal (AUS) 🔴
Garrwa (AUS) 🔴	Malak Malak (AUS) 🔴	Nyikina (AUS) 🔴	Yan-nhangu (AUS) 🔴
Gooniyandi (AUS) 🔴	Mangarla (AUS) 🔴	Paakantyi (AUS) 🔴	Yankunytjatjara (AUS) 🔴
Gumbaynggirr (AUS) 🔴	Mangarrayi (AUS) 🔴	Pintupi (AUS) 🔴	Yanyuwa (AUS) 🔴
Gupapuyngu (AUS) 🔴	Maringarr (AUS) 🔴	Pitjantjatjara (AUS) 🔴	Yiji (AUS) 🔴
Gurrgoni (AUS) 🔴	Marrisyefin (AUS) 🔴	Rembarrnga (AUS) 🔴	Yir Yoront (AUS) 🔴

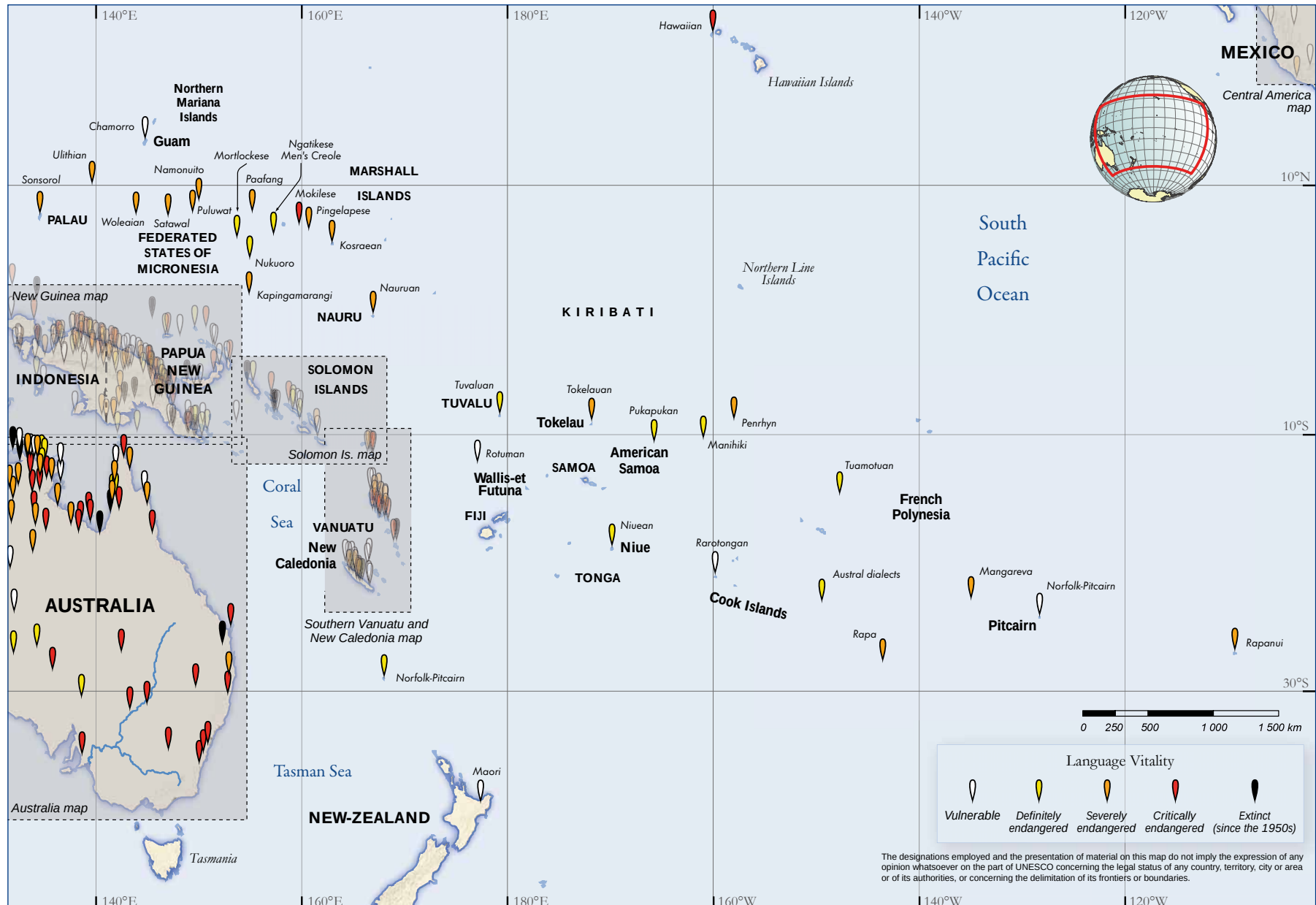


Map 27 Pacific

Austral dialects (PYF) 
Chamorro (GUM) 
Hawaiian (USA) 
Kapingamarangi (FSM) 
Kosraean (FSM; NRU) 
Mangareva (PYF) 
Manihiki (COK) 
Maori (NZL) 
Mokilese (FSM) 
Mortlockese (FSM) 
Namounito (FSM) 

Nauruan (NRU) 
Ngatikese Men's Creole
(FSM) 
Niuean (NIU) 
Norfolk-Pitcairn (2) (NFK; PCN) 
Nukuoro (FSM) 
Paafang (FSM) 
Penrhyn (COK) 
Pinglapese (FSM) 
Pukapukan (COK) 
Puluwat (FSM) 

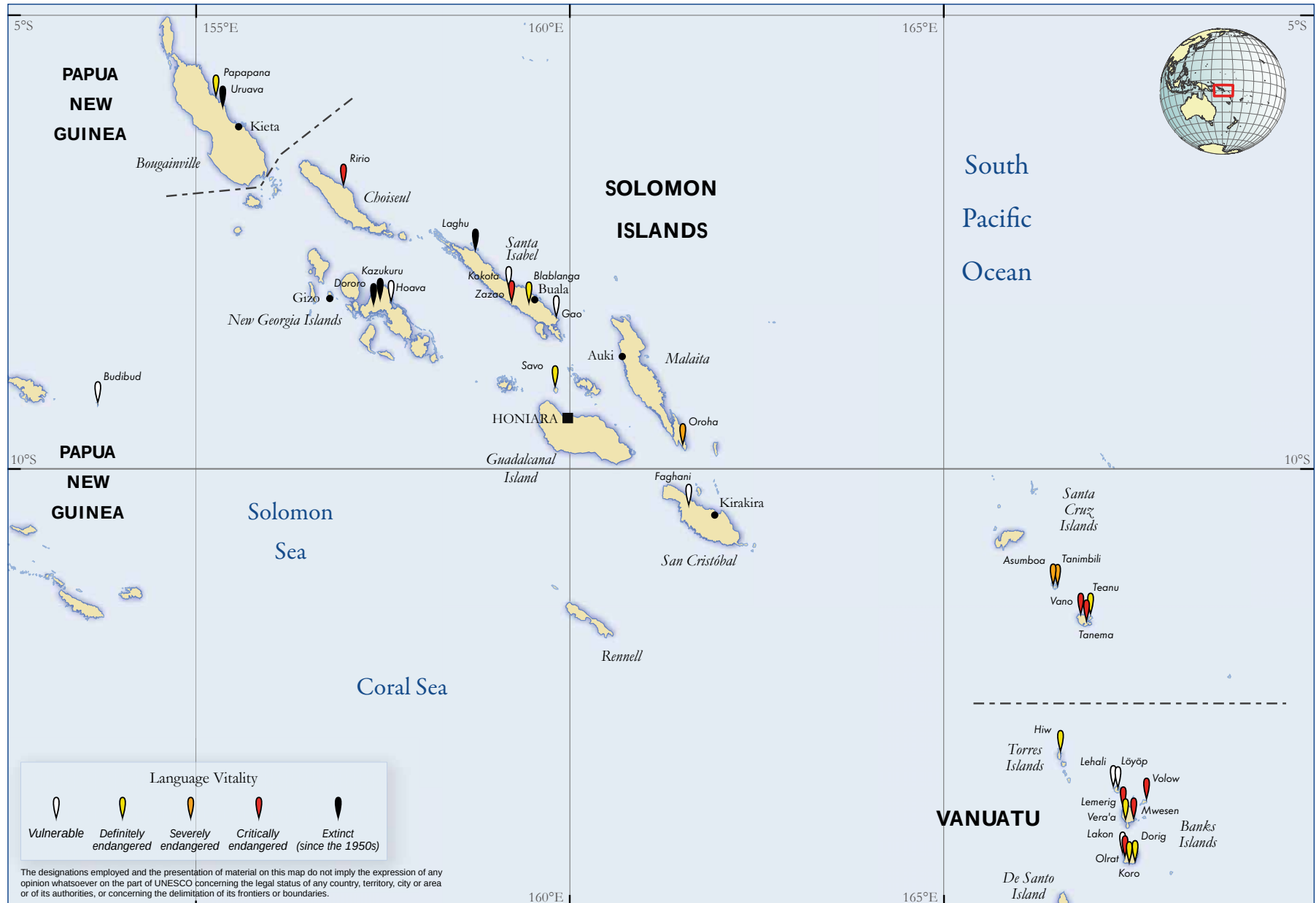
Rapa (PYF) 
Rapanui (CHL) 
Rarotongan (COK) 
Rotuman (FJI) 
Satawal (FSM) 
Sonsorol (PLW) 
Tokelauan (TKL) 
Tuamotuan (PYF) 
Tuvaluan (TUV) 
Ulithian (FSM) 
Woleaian (FSM) 



Map 28 Solomon Islands and Northern Vanuatu

Asumboa (SLB) 	Löyöp (VUT) 
Blablanga (SLB) 	Mwesen (VUT) 
Budibud (PNG) 	Oirat (VUT) 
Dorig (VUT) 	Oroha (SLB) 
Dororo (SLB) 	Papapana (PNG) 
Faghani (SLB) 	Ririo (SLB) 
Gao (SLB) 	Savo (SLB) 
Hiw (VUT) 	Tanema (SLB) 
Hoava (SLB) 	Tanimbili (SLB) 
Kazukuru (SLB) 	Teanu (SLB) 
Kokota (SLB) 	Uruava (PNG) 
Koro (VUT) 	Vano (SLB) 
Laghu (SLB) 	Vera'a (VUT) 
Lakon (VUT) 	Volow (VUT) 
Lehali (VUT) 	Zazao (SLB) 
Lemerig (VUT) 	

Solomon Islands and Northern Vanuatu Map 28



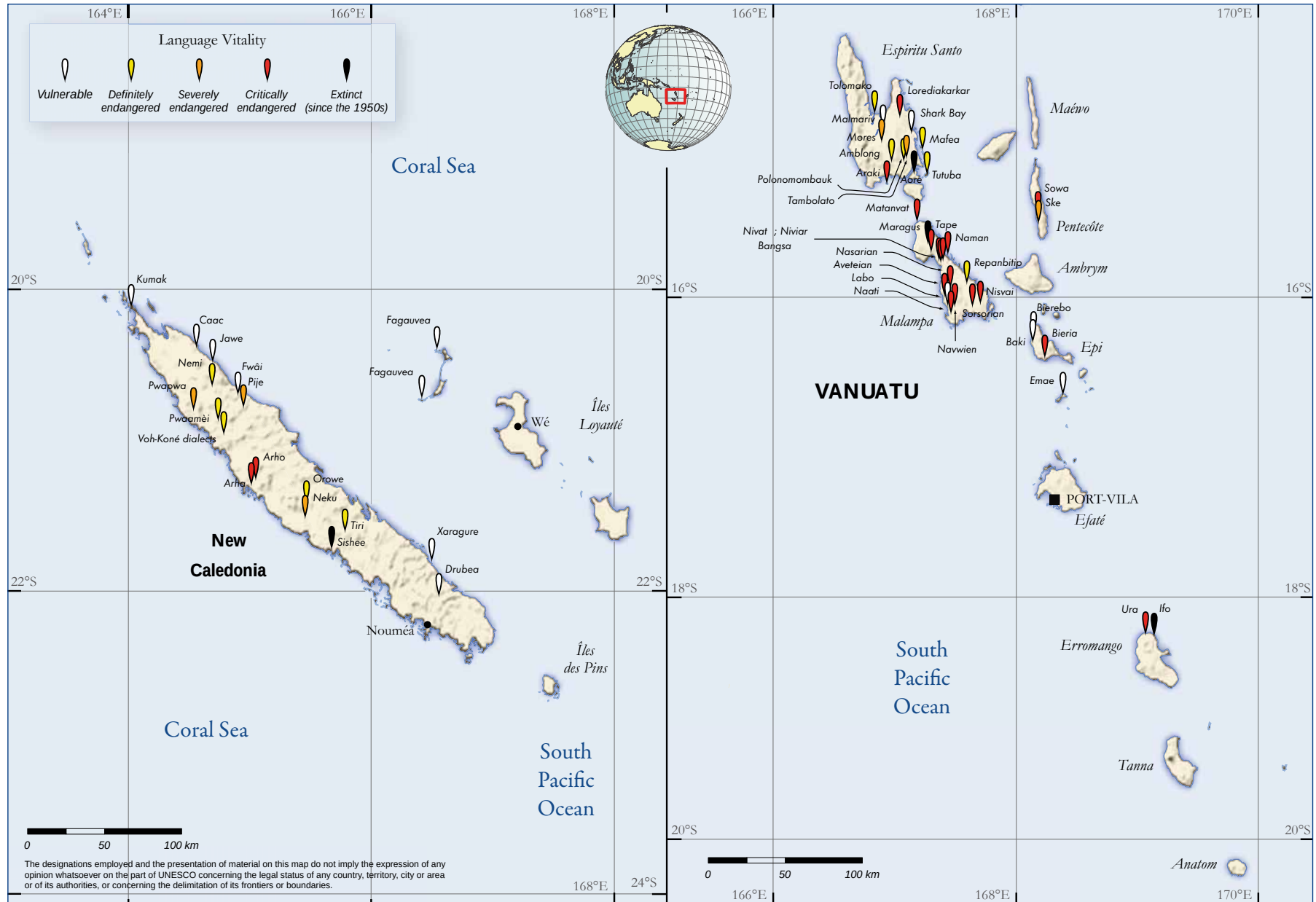
Map 29 Southern Vanuatu and New Caledonia

Amblong (VUT) 
Aore (VUT) 
Araki (VUT) 
Arha (NCL) 
Arho (NCL) 
Aveteian (VUT) 
Baki (VUT) 
Bangsa (VUT) 
Bierebo (VUT) 
Bieria (VUT) 
Caac (NCL) 
Drubea (NCL) 
Emae (VUT) 
Fagauvea (2) (NCL) 
Fwâi (NCL) 
Ifo (VUT) 
Jawe (NCL) 
Kumak (NCL) 

Labo (VUT) 
Lorediakarkar (VUT) 
Mafea (VUT) 
Malmariv (VUT) 
Maragus (VUT) 
Matanvat (VUT) 
Mores (VUT) 
Naati (VUT) 
Naman (VUT) 
Nasarian (VUT) 
Navwien (VUT) 
Neku (NCL) 
Nemi (NCL) 
Nisvai (VUT) 
Nivat (VUT) 
Niviar (VUT) 
Orowe (NCL) 
Pije (NCL) 

Polonomombauk (VUT) 
Pwaamèi (NCL) 
Pwapwa (NCL) 
Repanbitip (VUT) 
Shark Bay (VUT) 
Sishee (NCL) 
Ske (VUT) 
Sorsorian (VUT) 
Sowa (VUT) 
Tambotalo (VUT) 
Tape (VUT) 
Tiri (NCL) 
Tolomako (VUT) 
Tutuba (VUT) 
Ura (VUT) 
Voh-Koné dialects (NCL) 
Xaragure (NCL) 

Southern Vanuatu and New Caledonia Map 29





Atlas of the World's Languages in Danger

Languages are not only tools of communication, they also reflect a view of the world. Languages are vehicles of value systems and cultural expressions and are an essential component of the living heritage of humanity. Yet, many of them are in danger of disappearing.

UNESCO's *Atlas of the World's Languages in Danger* tries to raise awareness on language endangerment.

This third edition has been completely revised and expanded to include new series of maps and new points of view.



Atlas of the World's Languages in Danger

